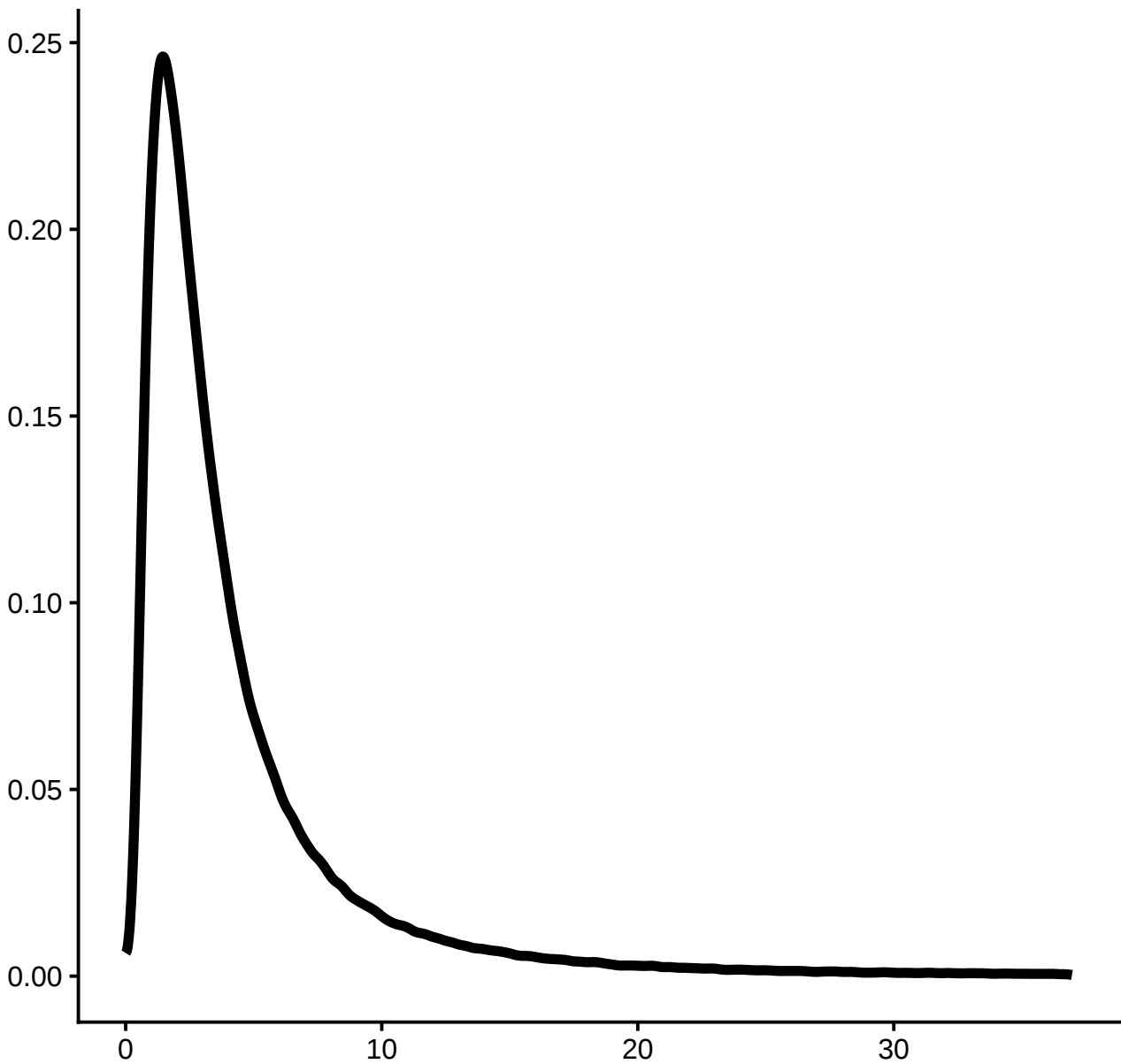
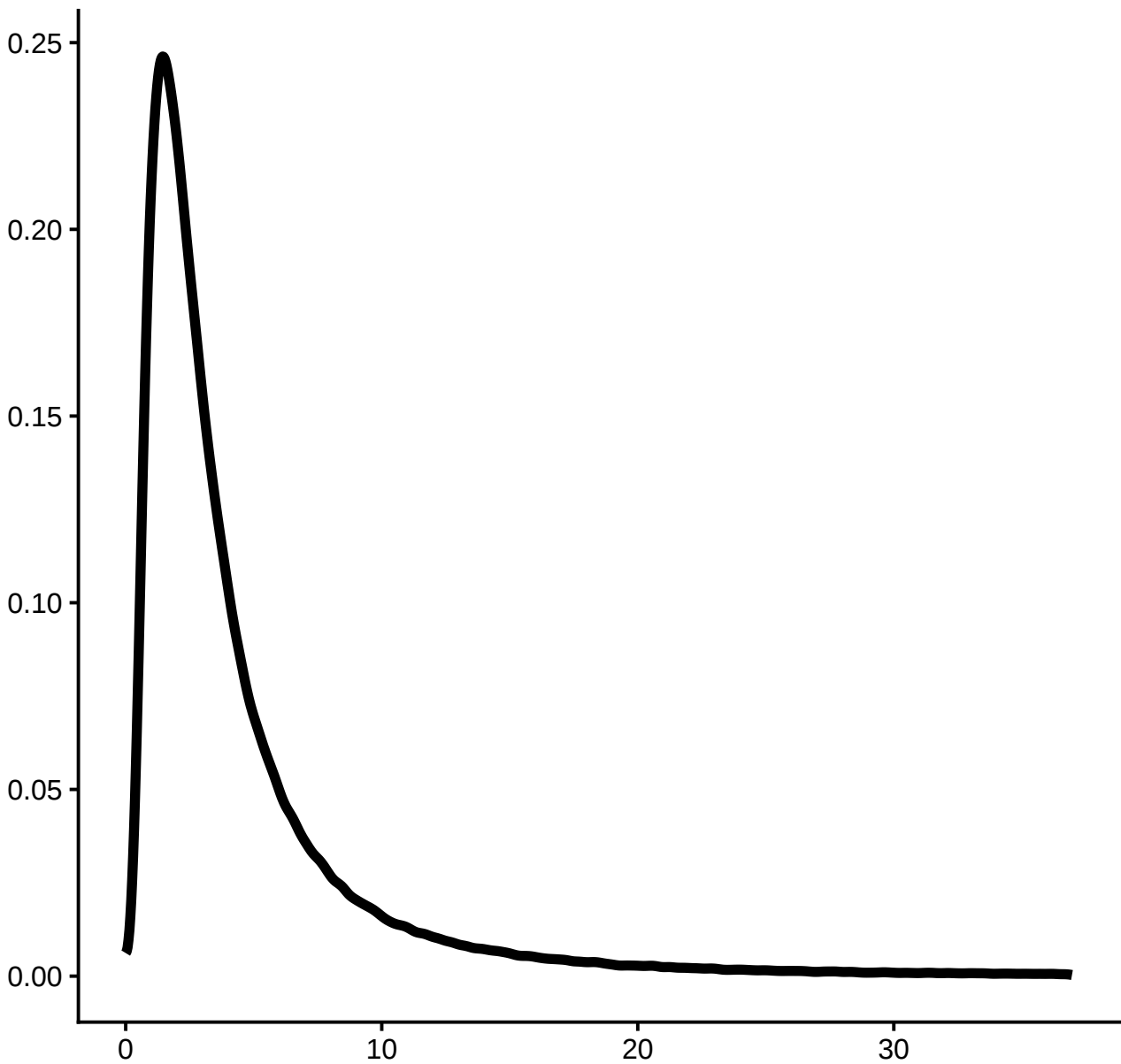


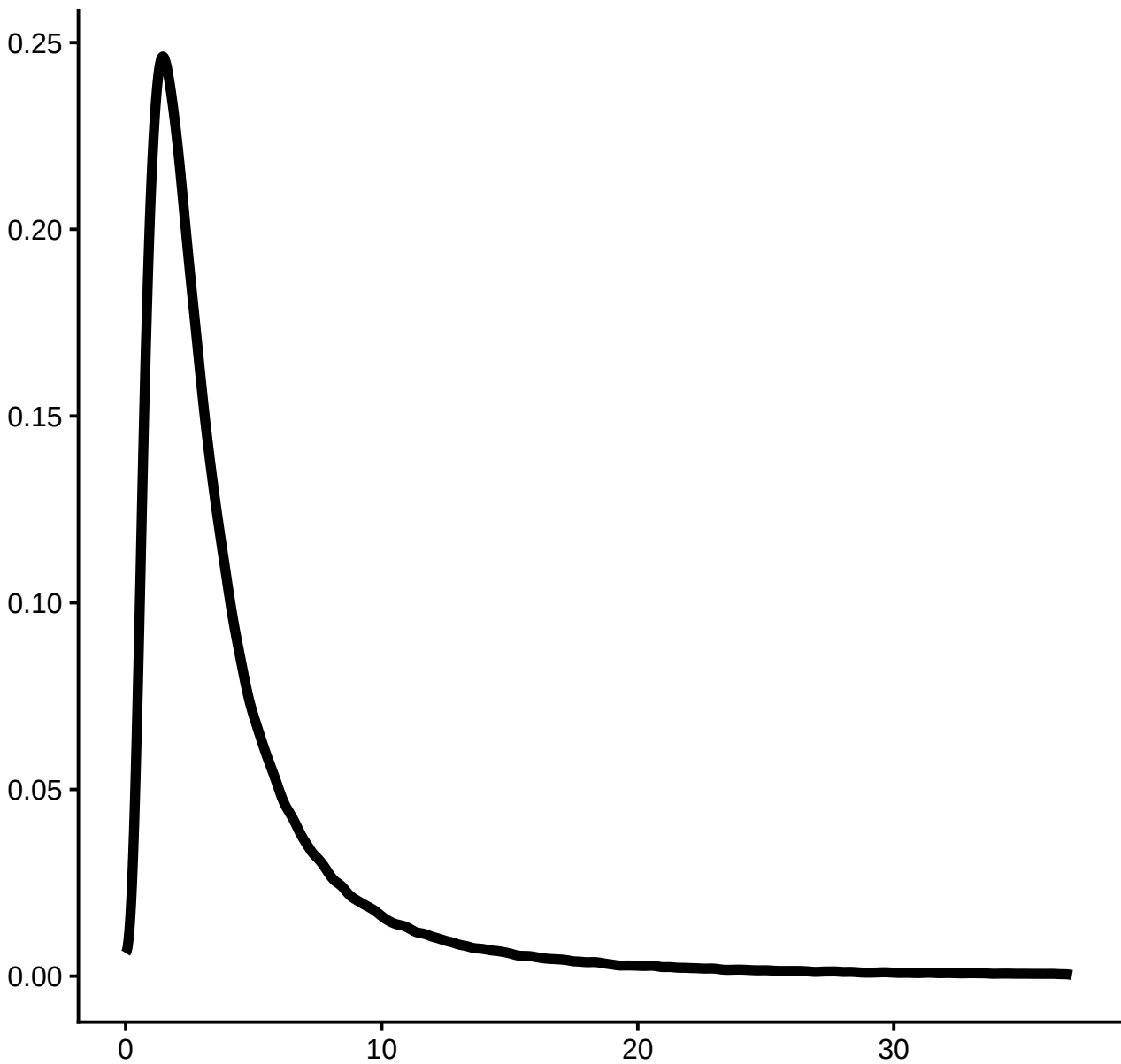
Posterior of odds ratio (at risk vs. not at risk)



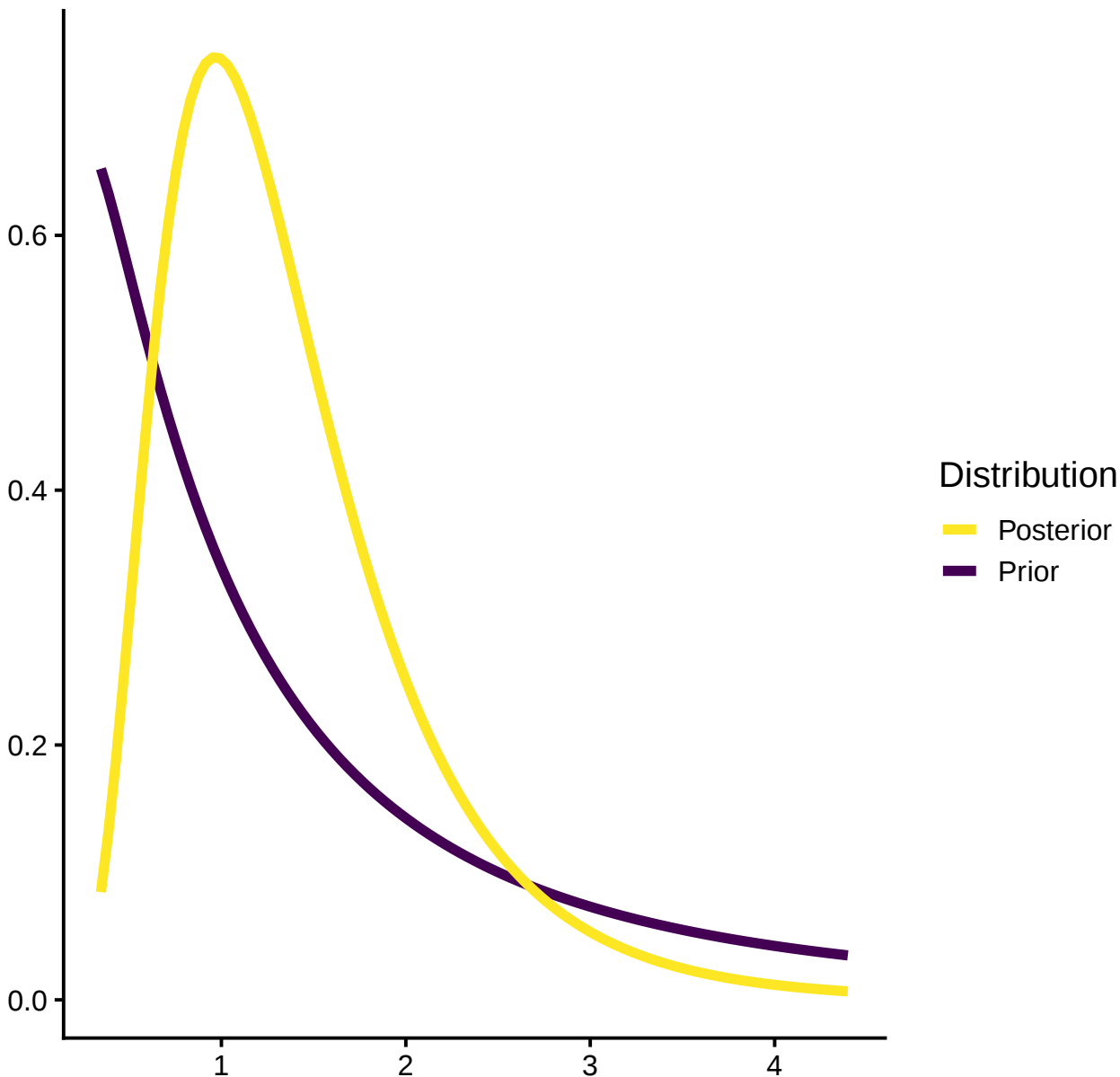
Posterior of odds ratio (at risk vs. not at risk)



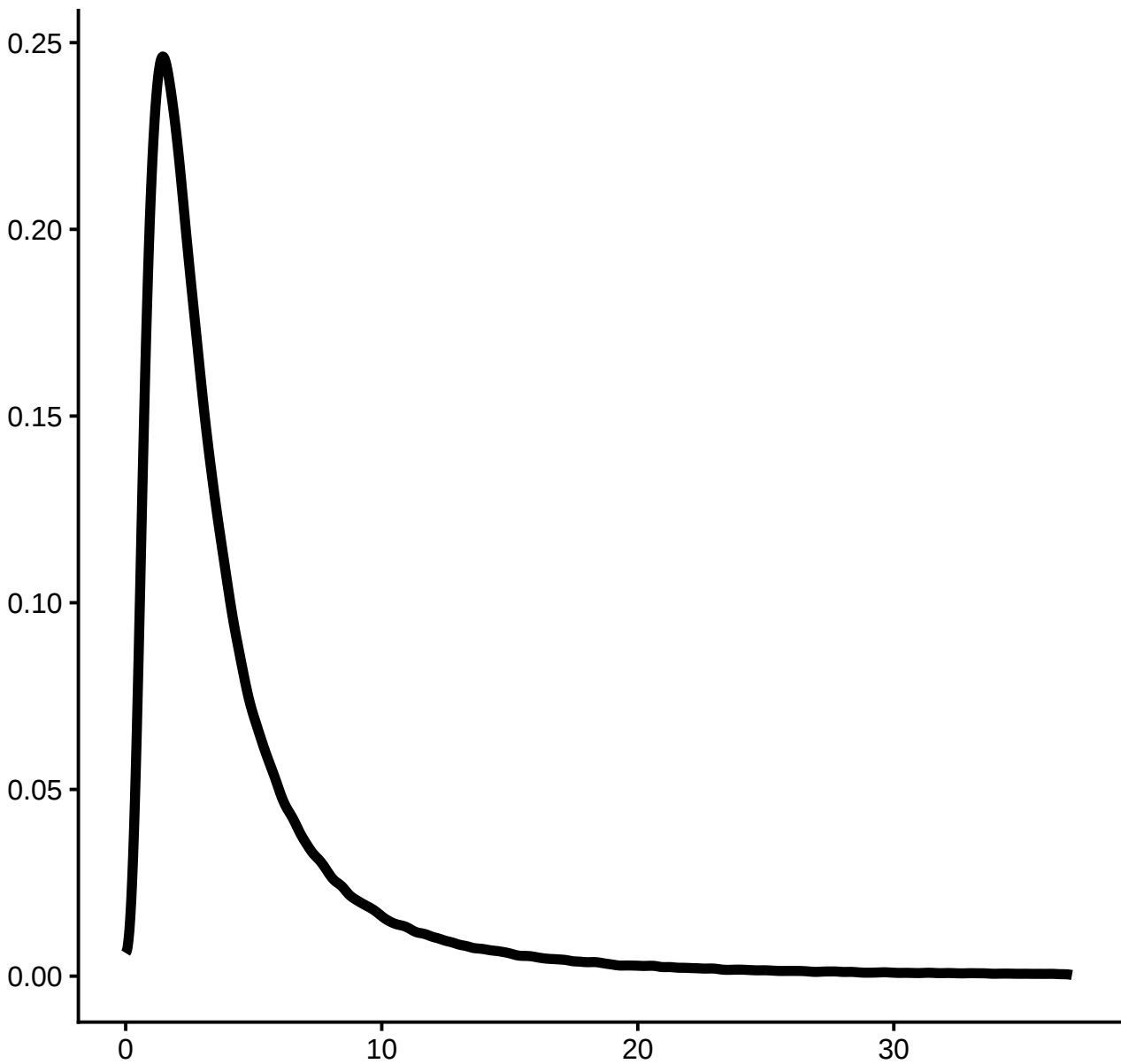
Posterior of odds ratio (at risk vs. not at risk)



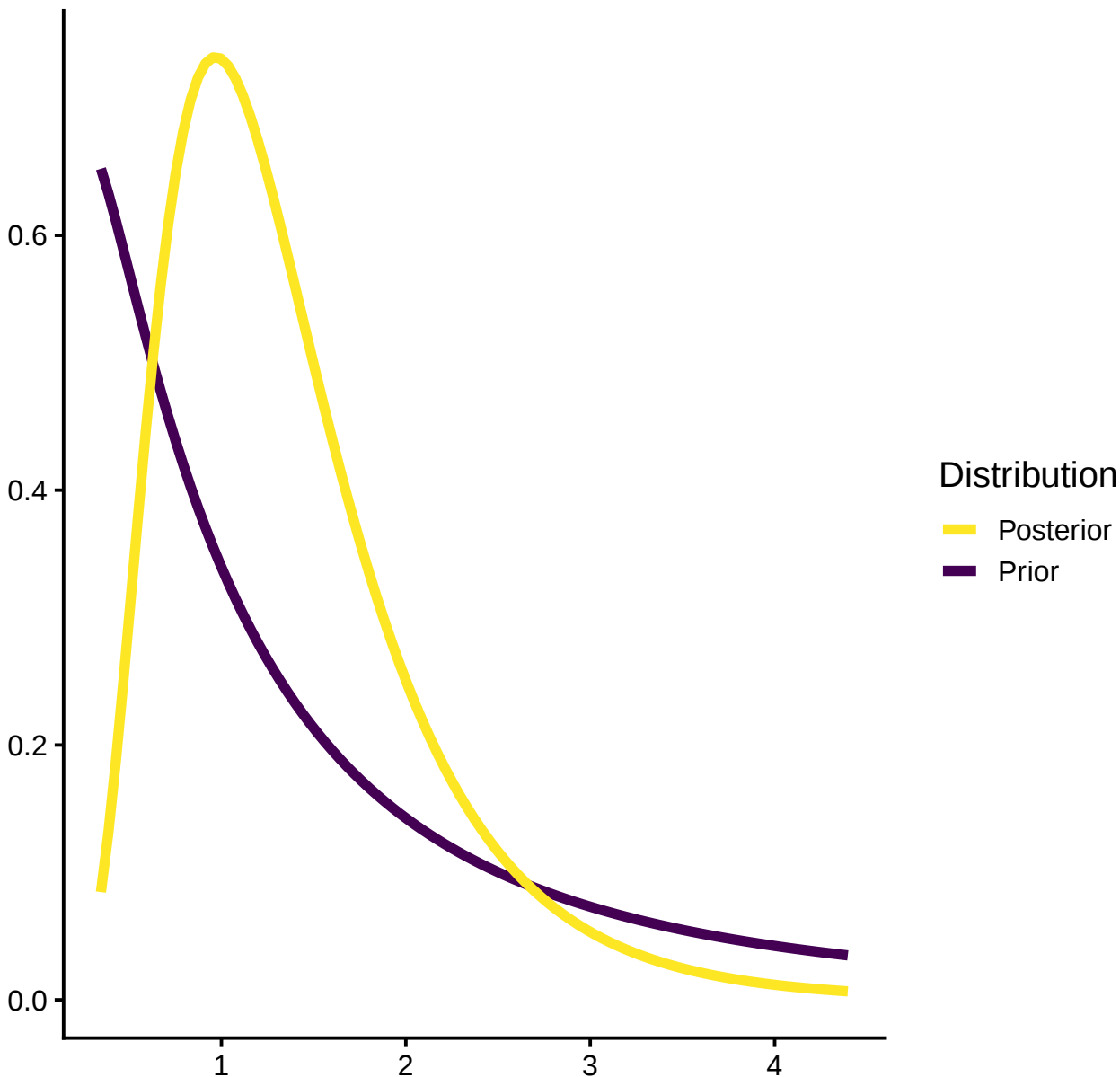
Posterior of odds ratio (at risk vs. not at risk)



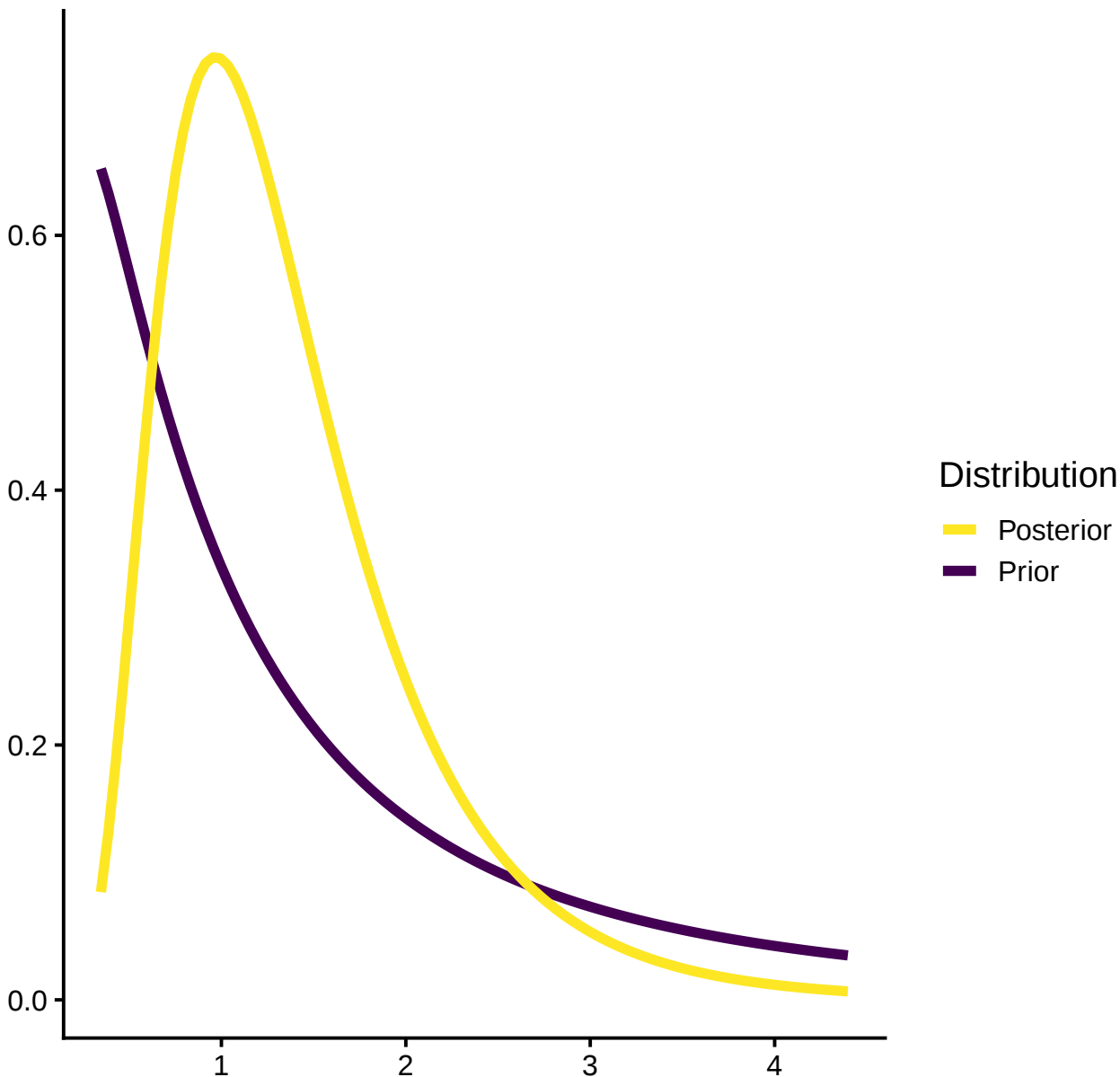
Posterior of odds ratio (at risk vs. not at risk)



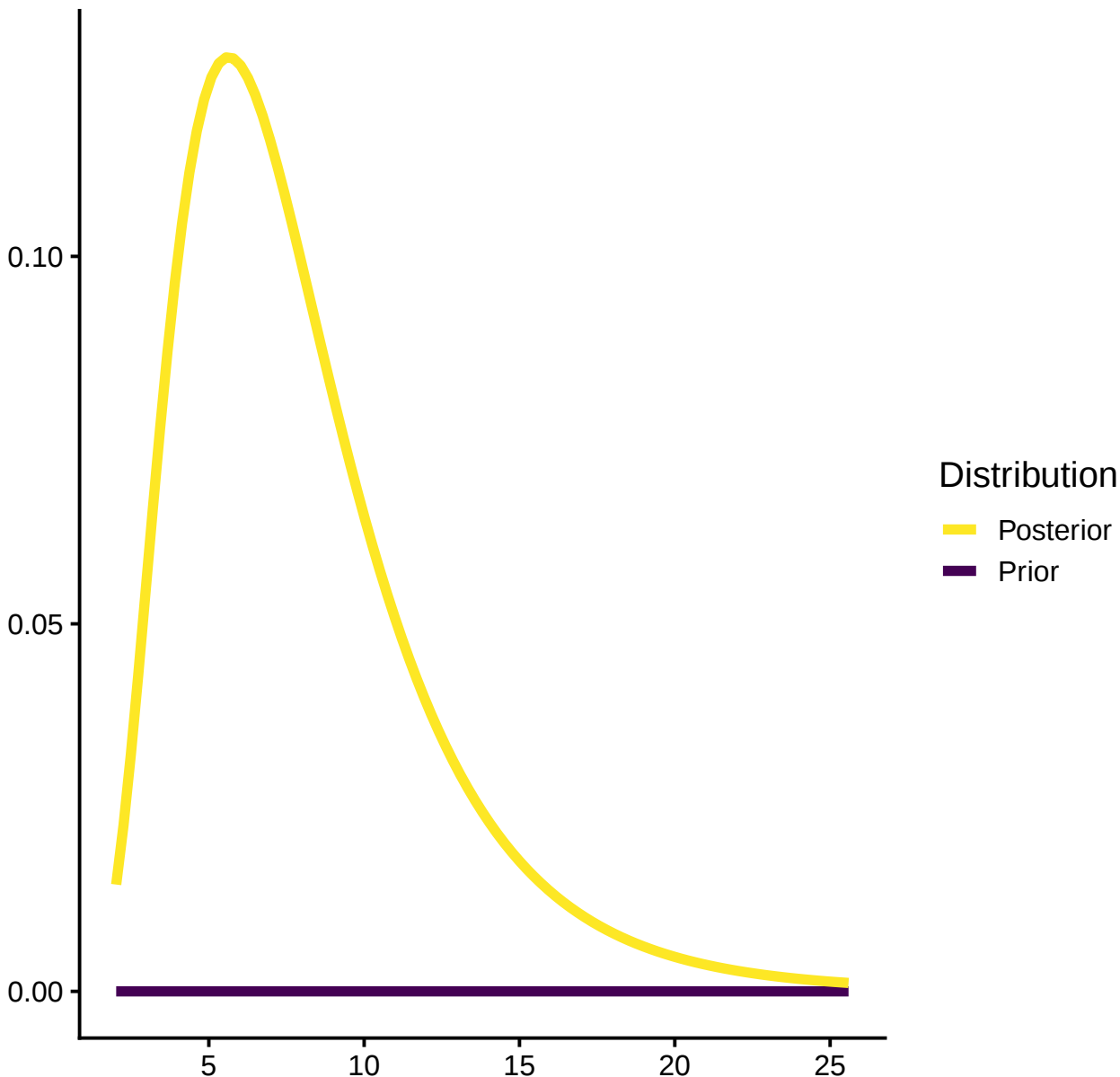
Posterior of odds ratio (at risk vs. not at risk)



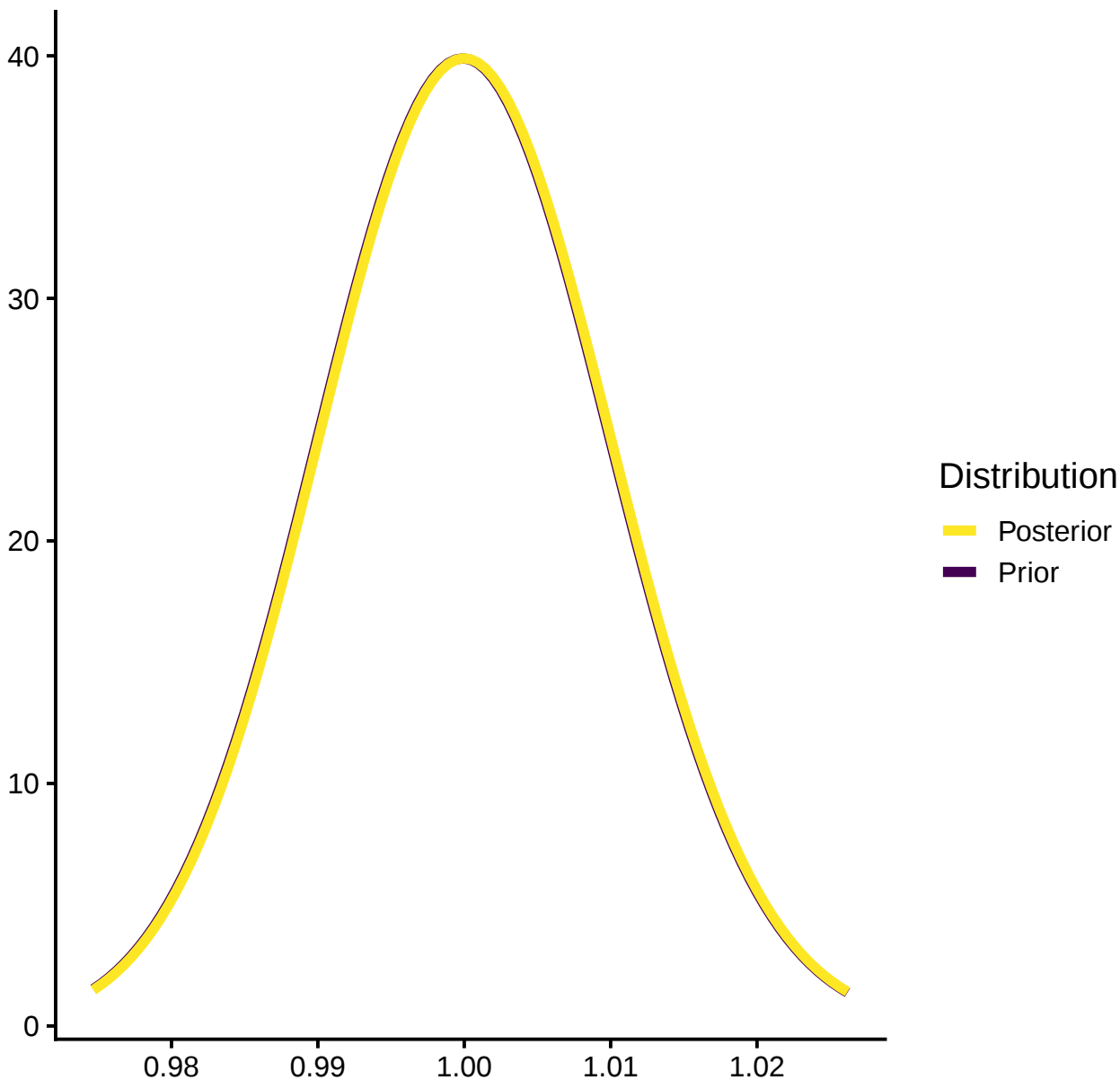
Posterior of odds ratio (at risk vs. not at risk)

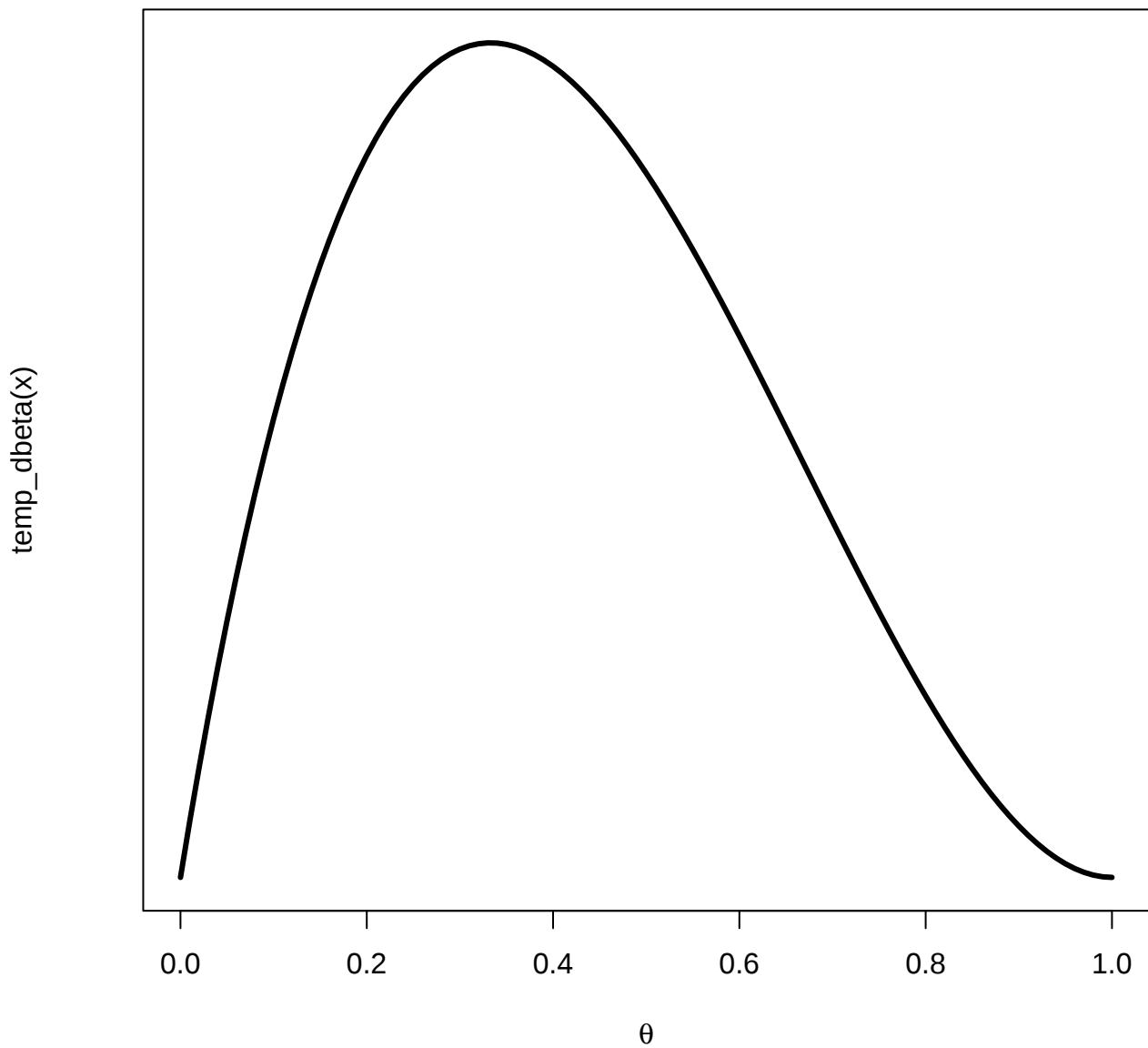


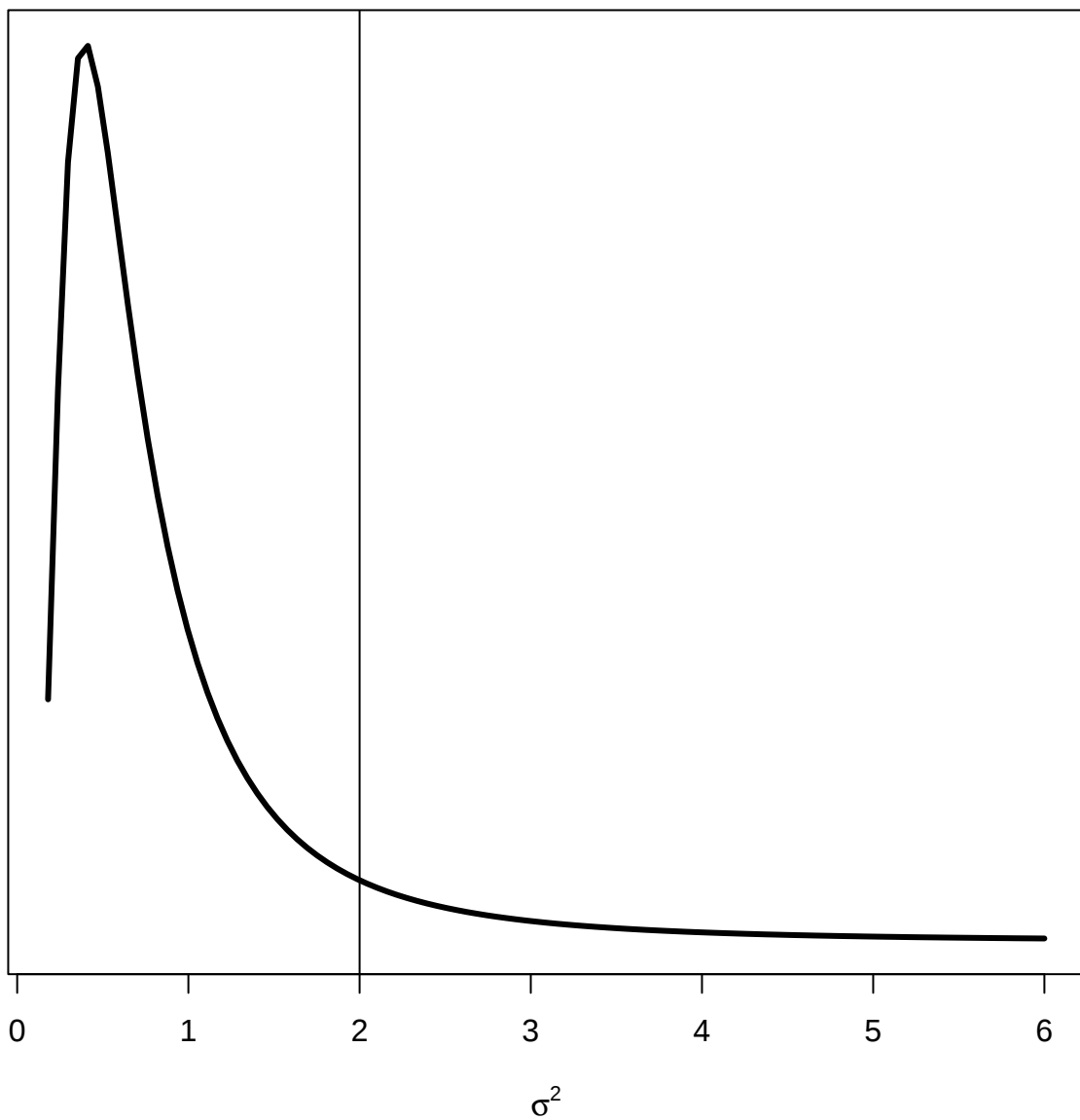
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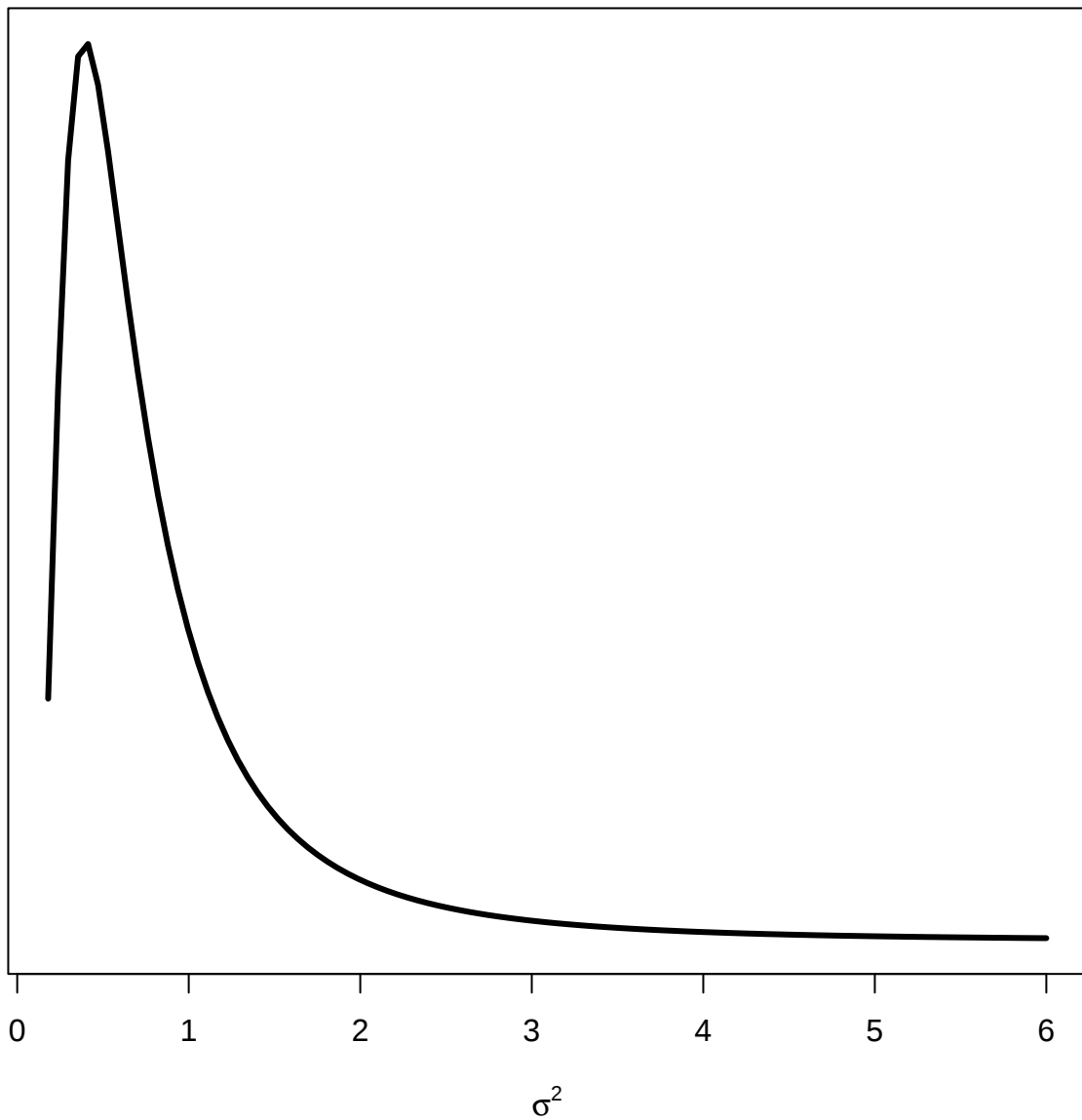


Posterior of odds ratio (at risk vs. not at risk)

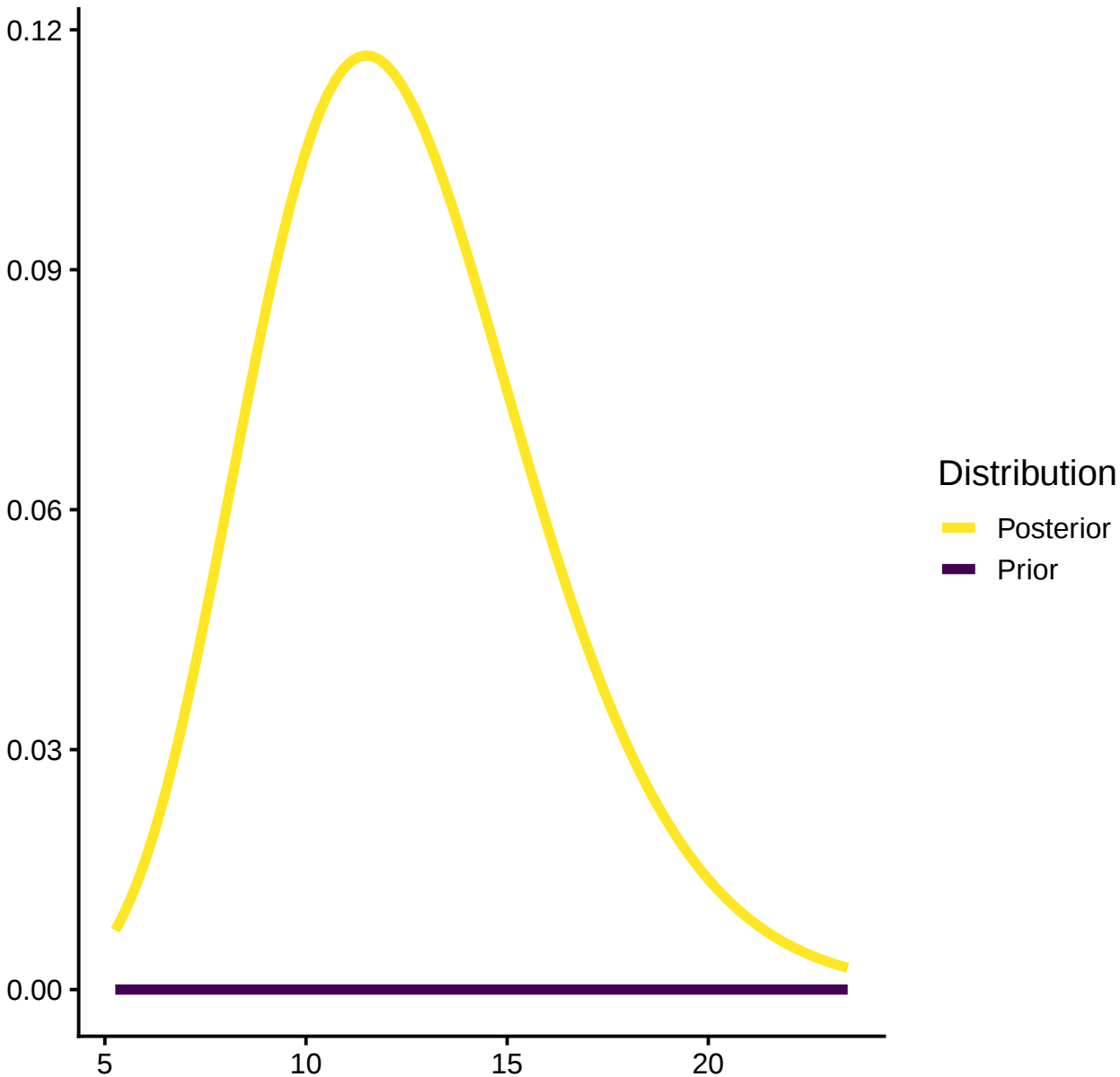




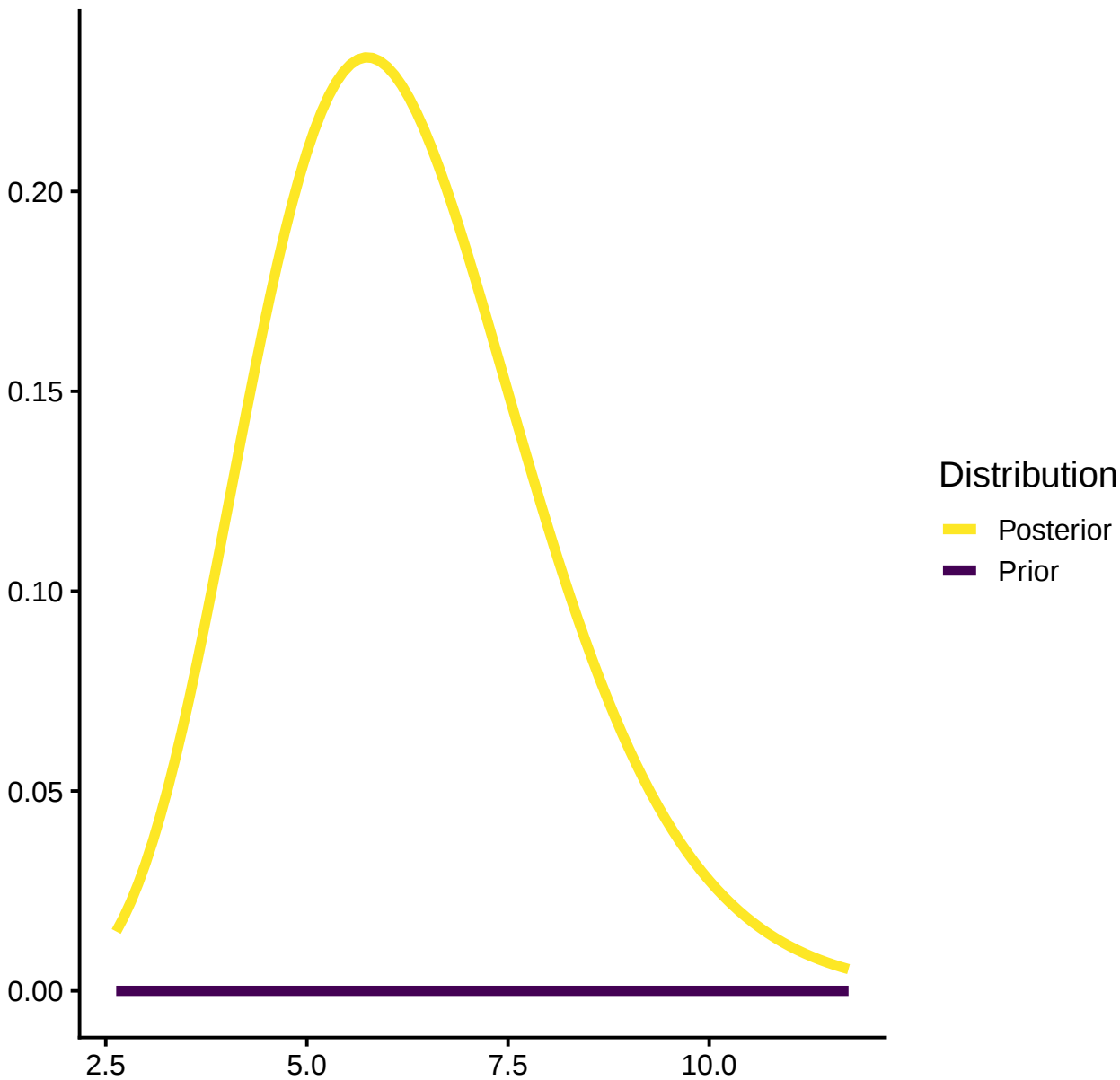




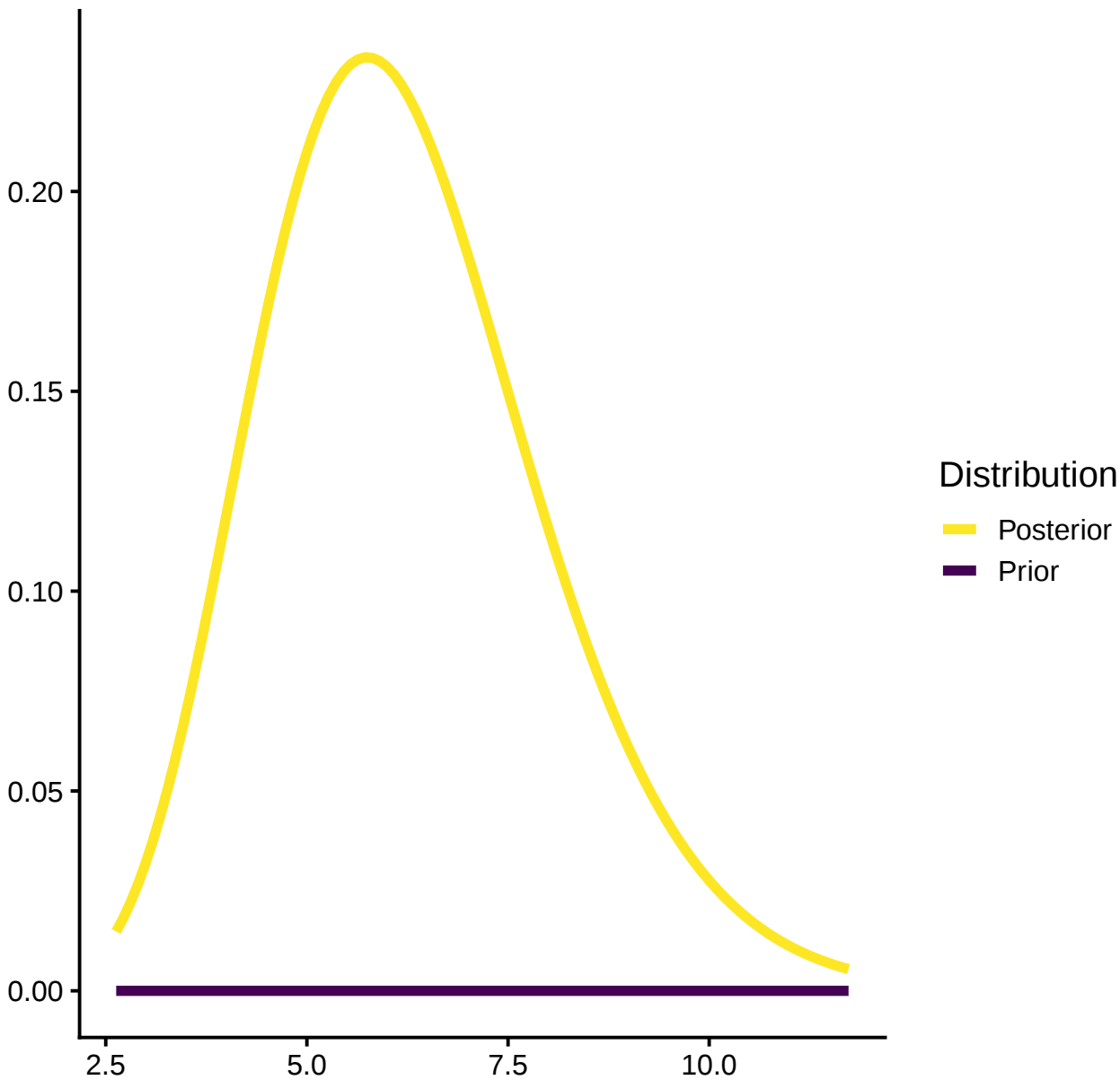
Population rate



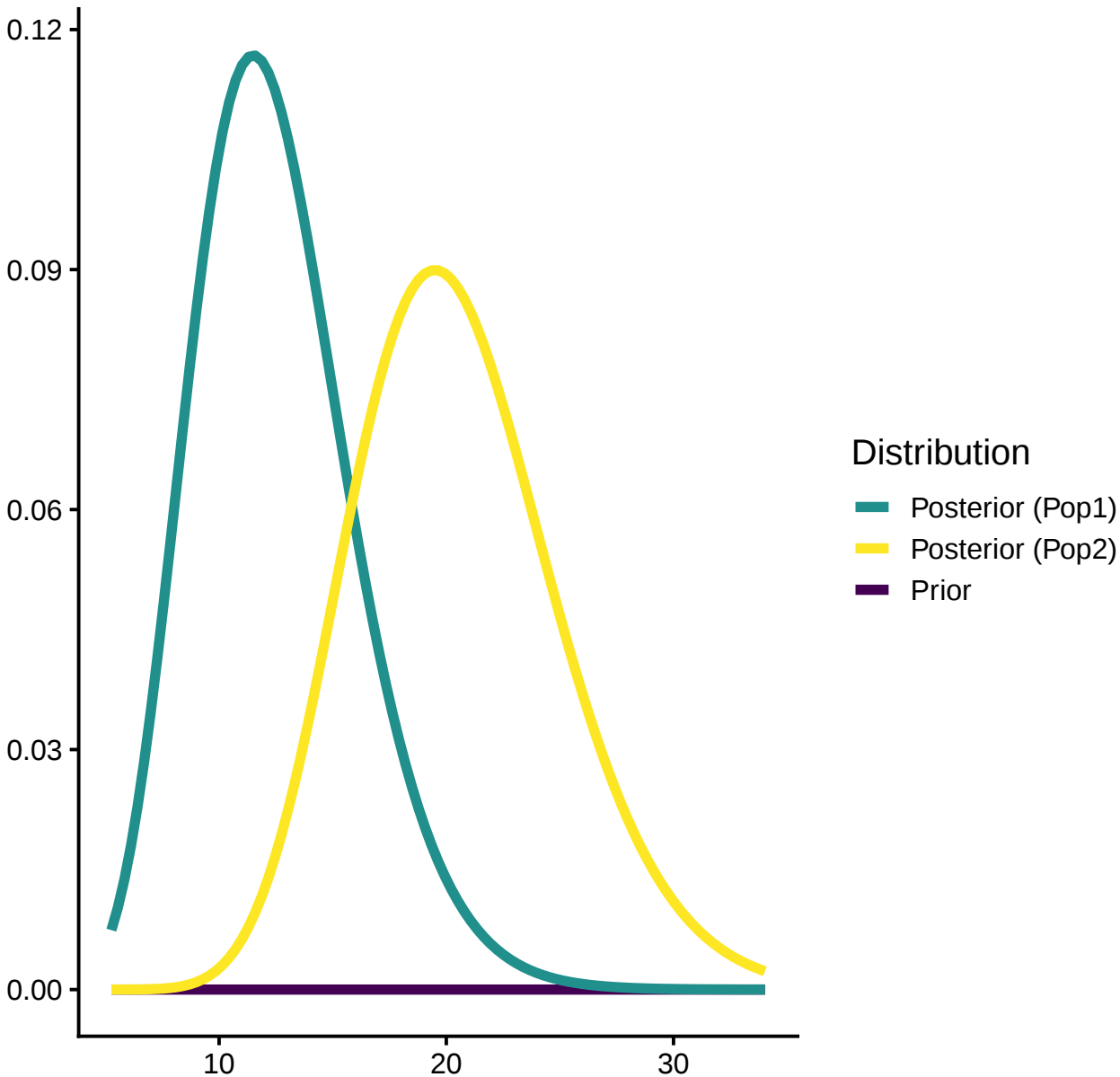
Population rate



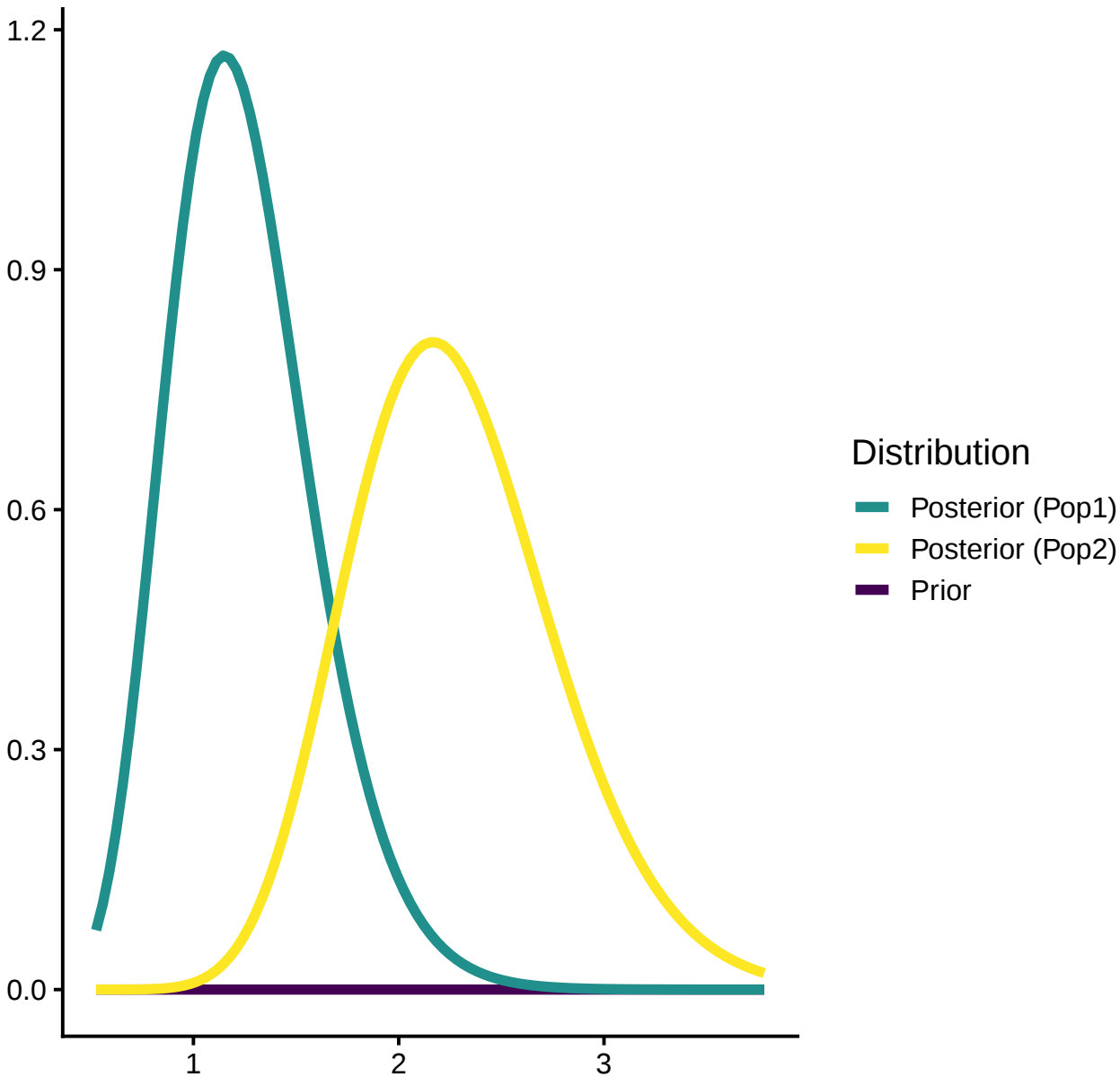
Population rate



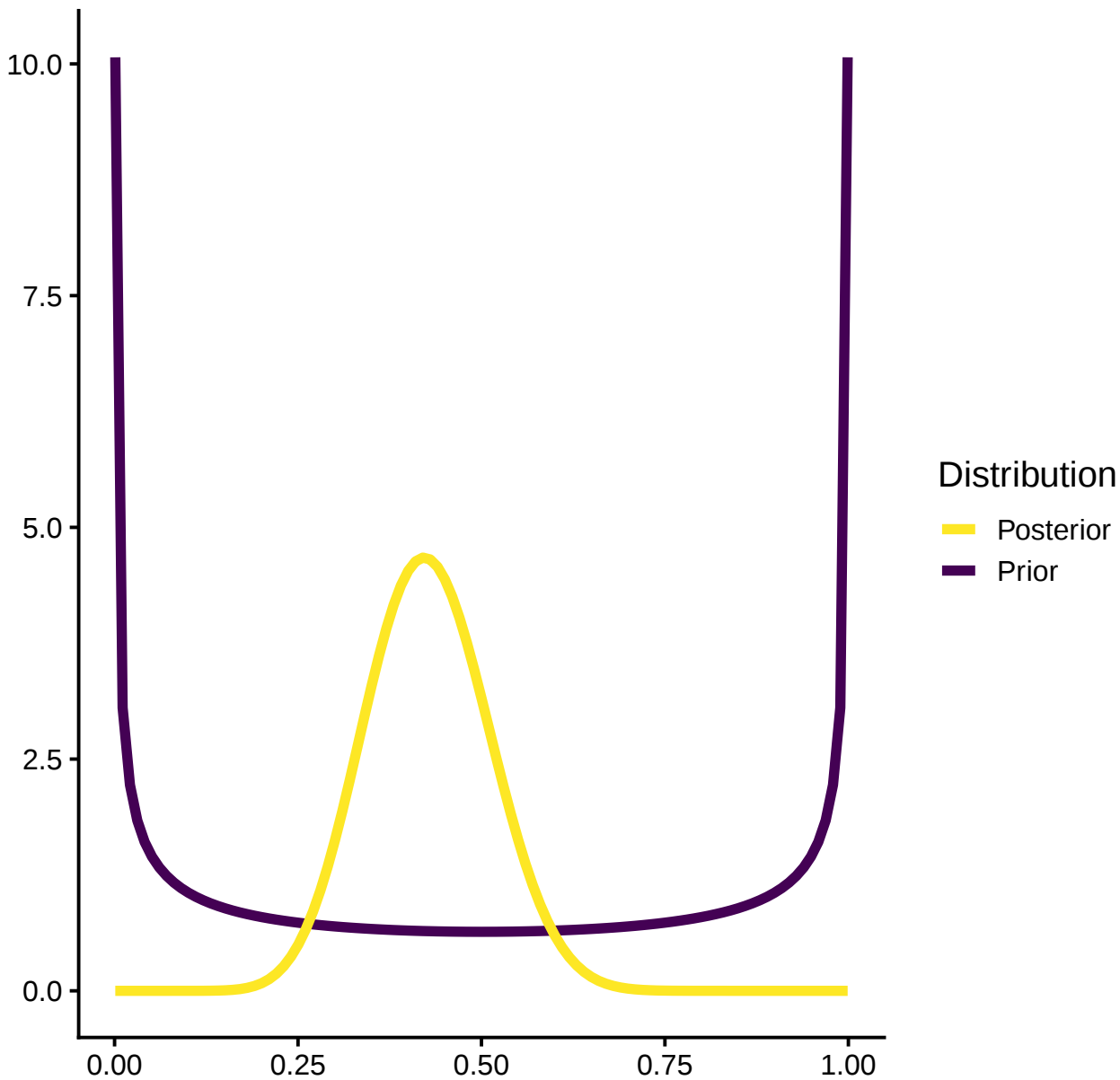
Population rate



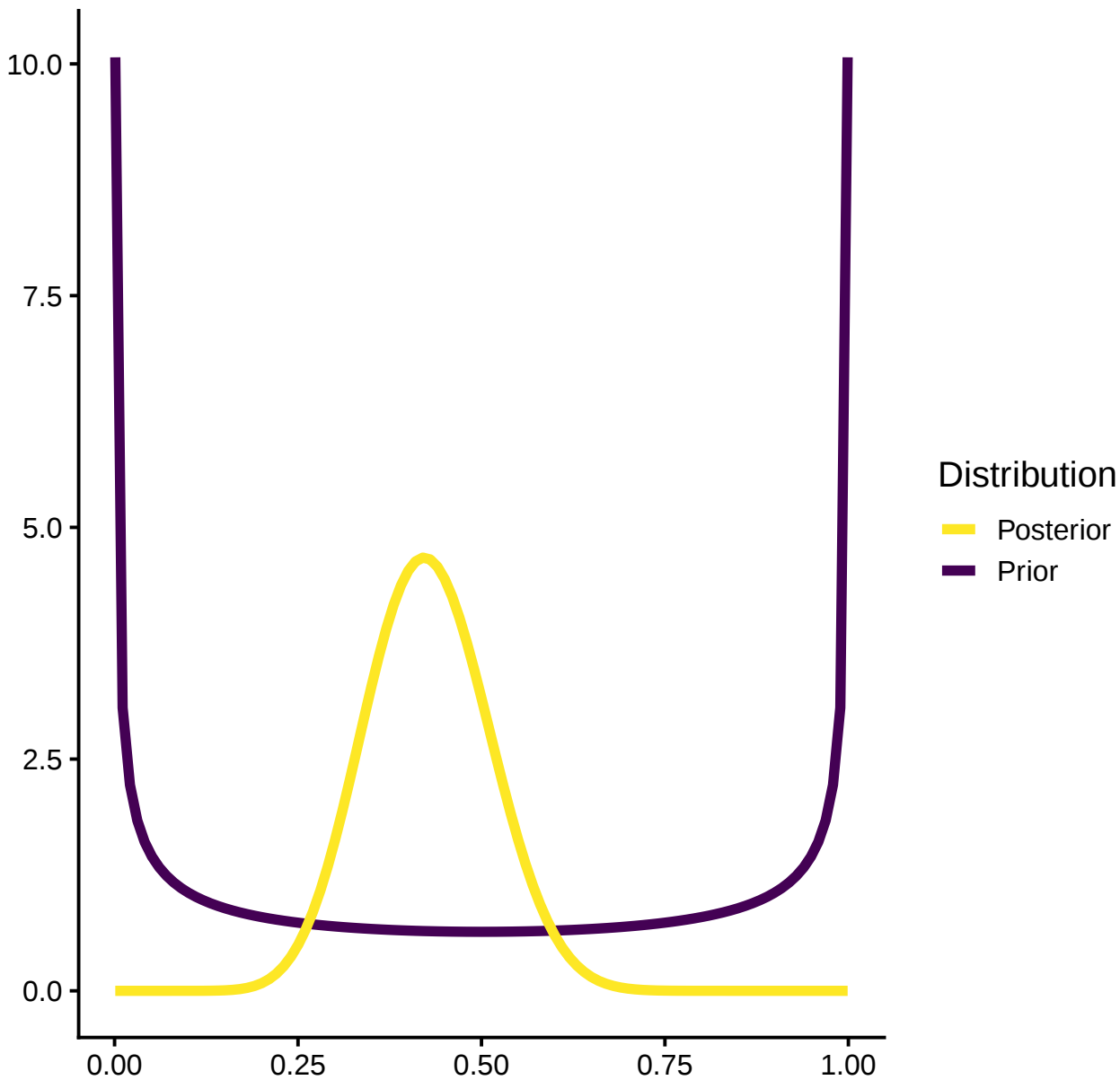
Population rate



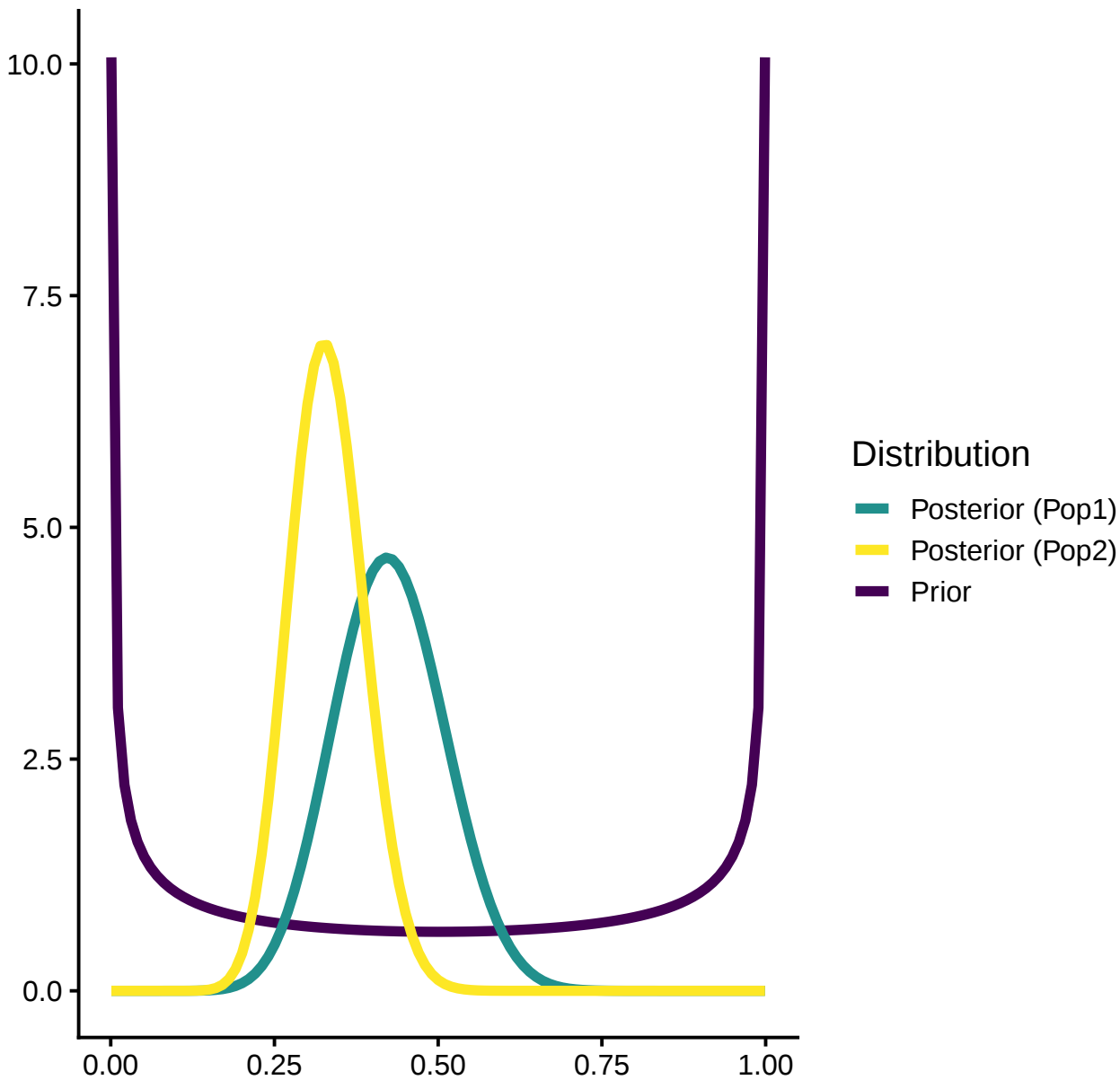
Population proportion



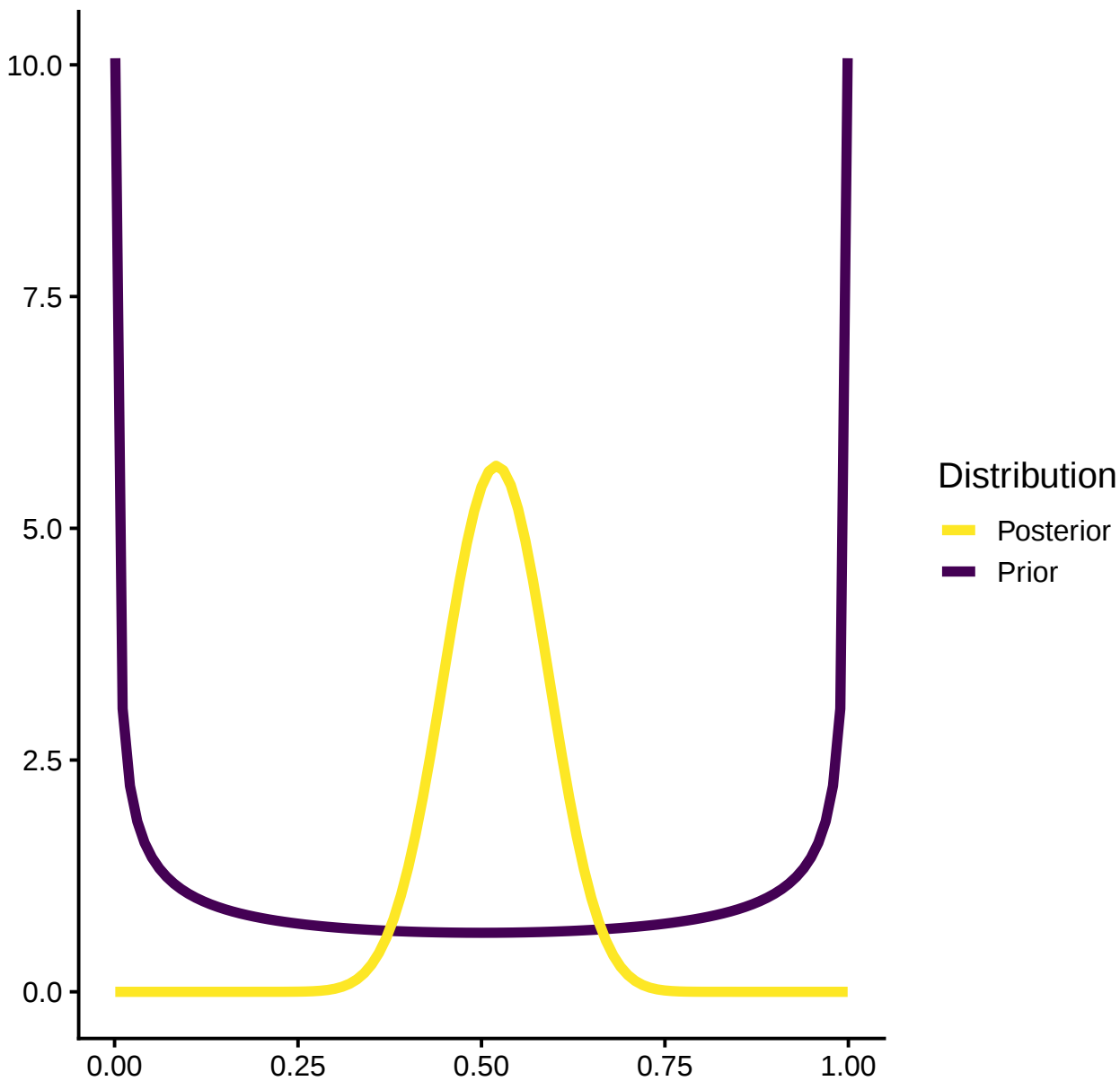
Population proportion



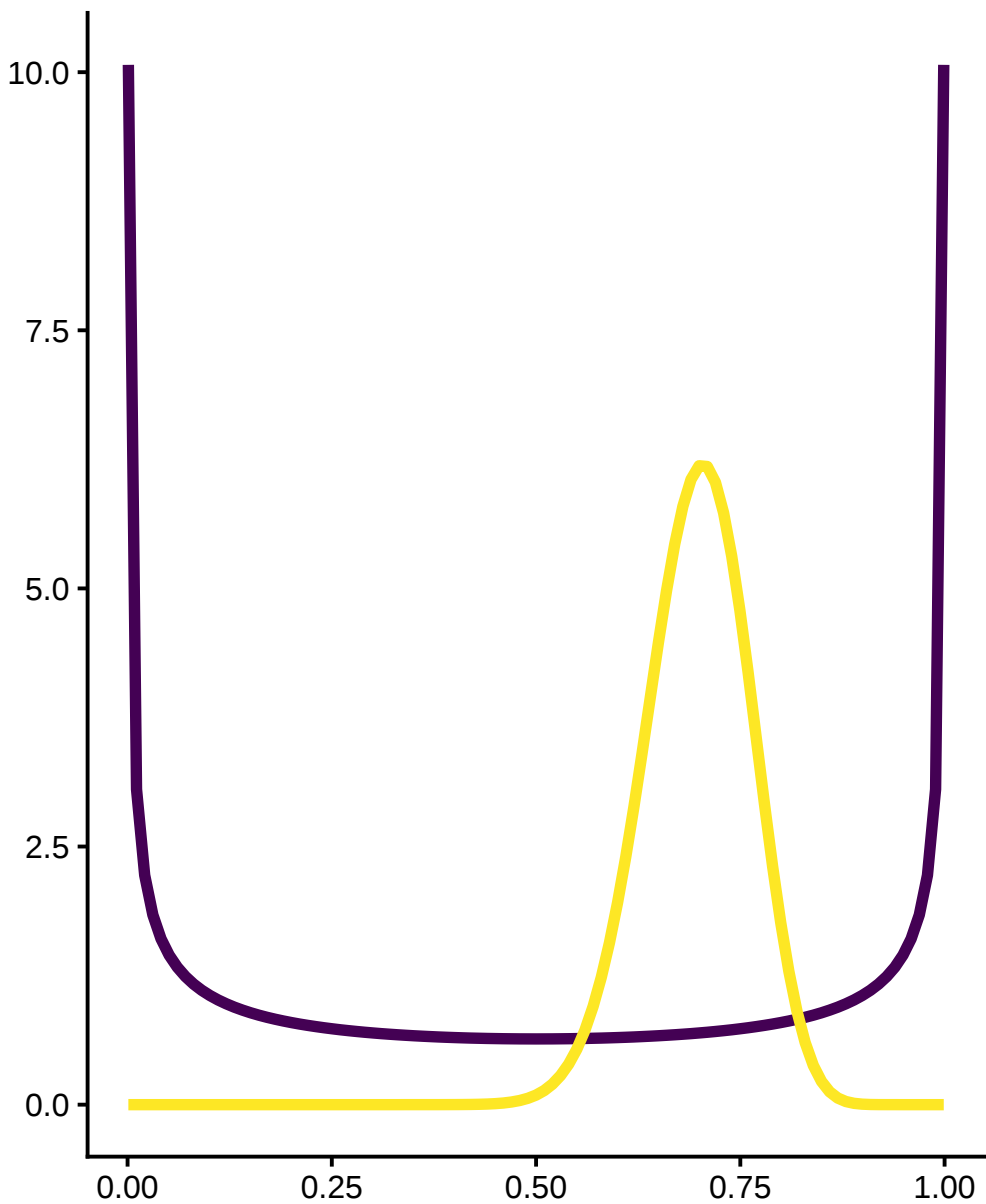
Population proportion



$\Pr(x > 0)$



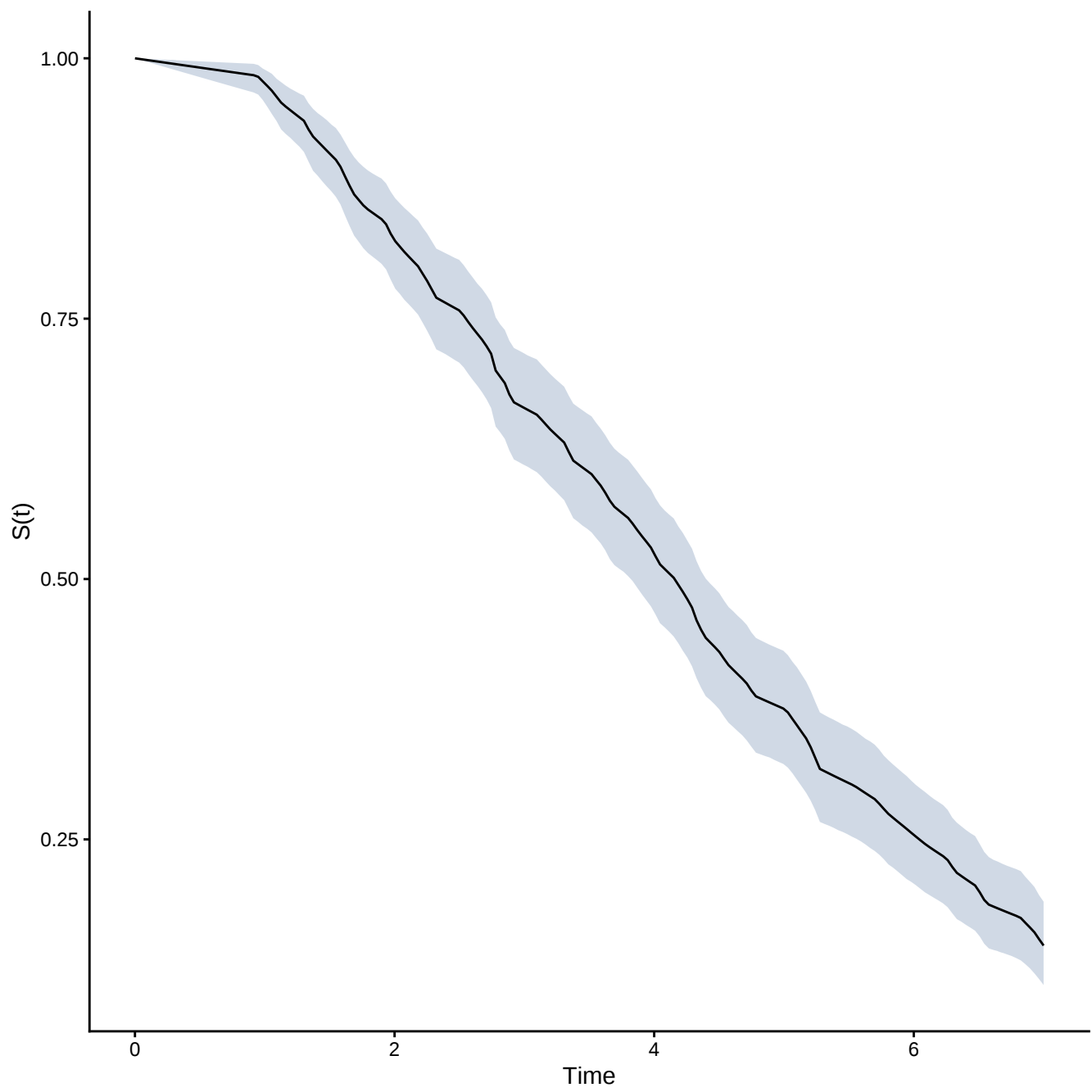
$\Pr(x > y)$

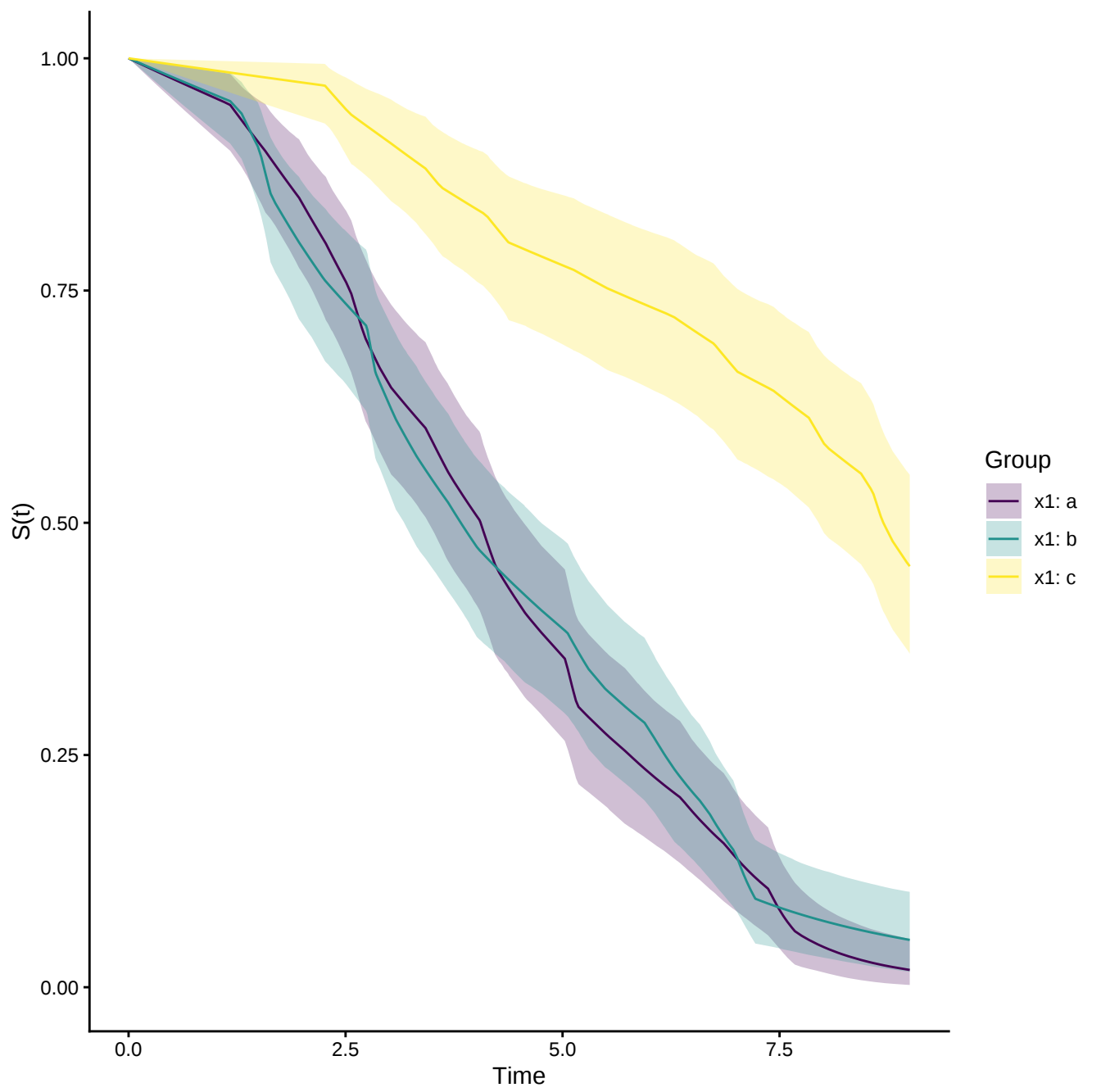


Distribution

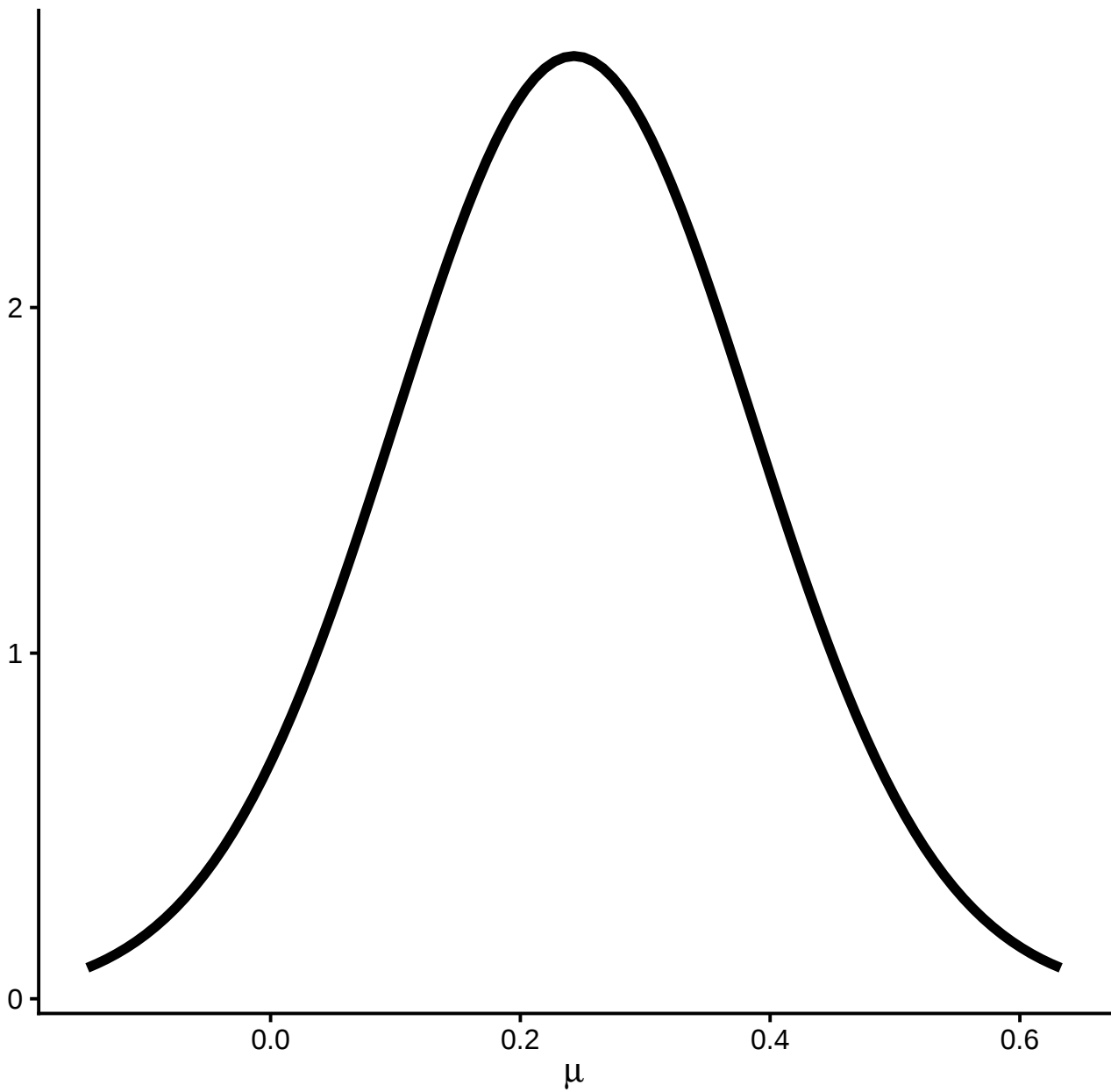
Posterior

Prior

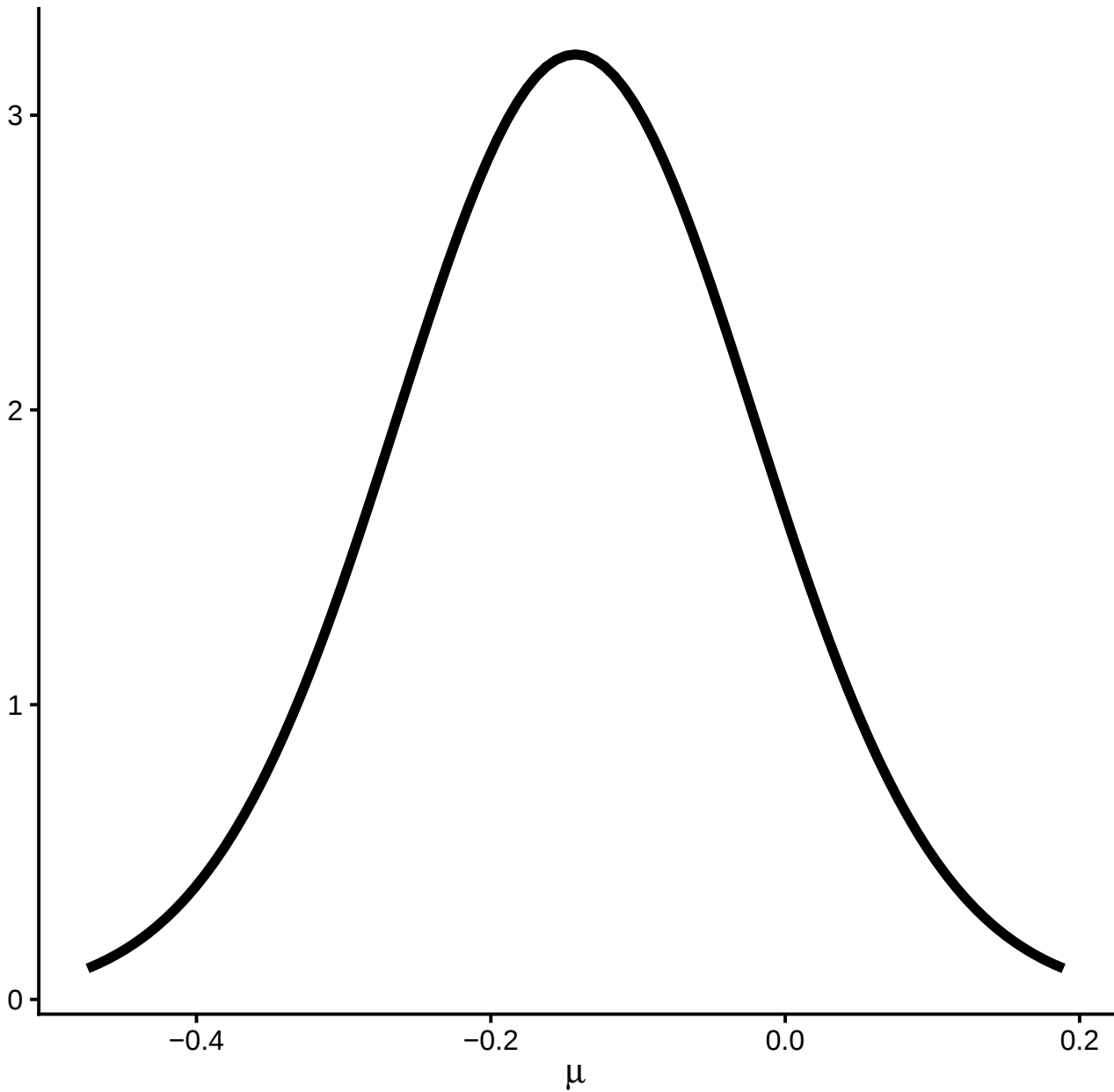




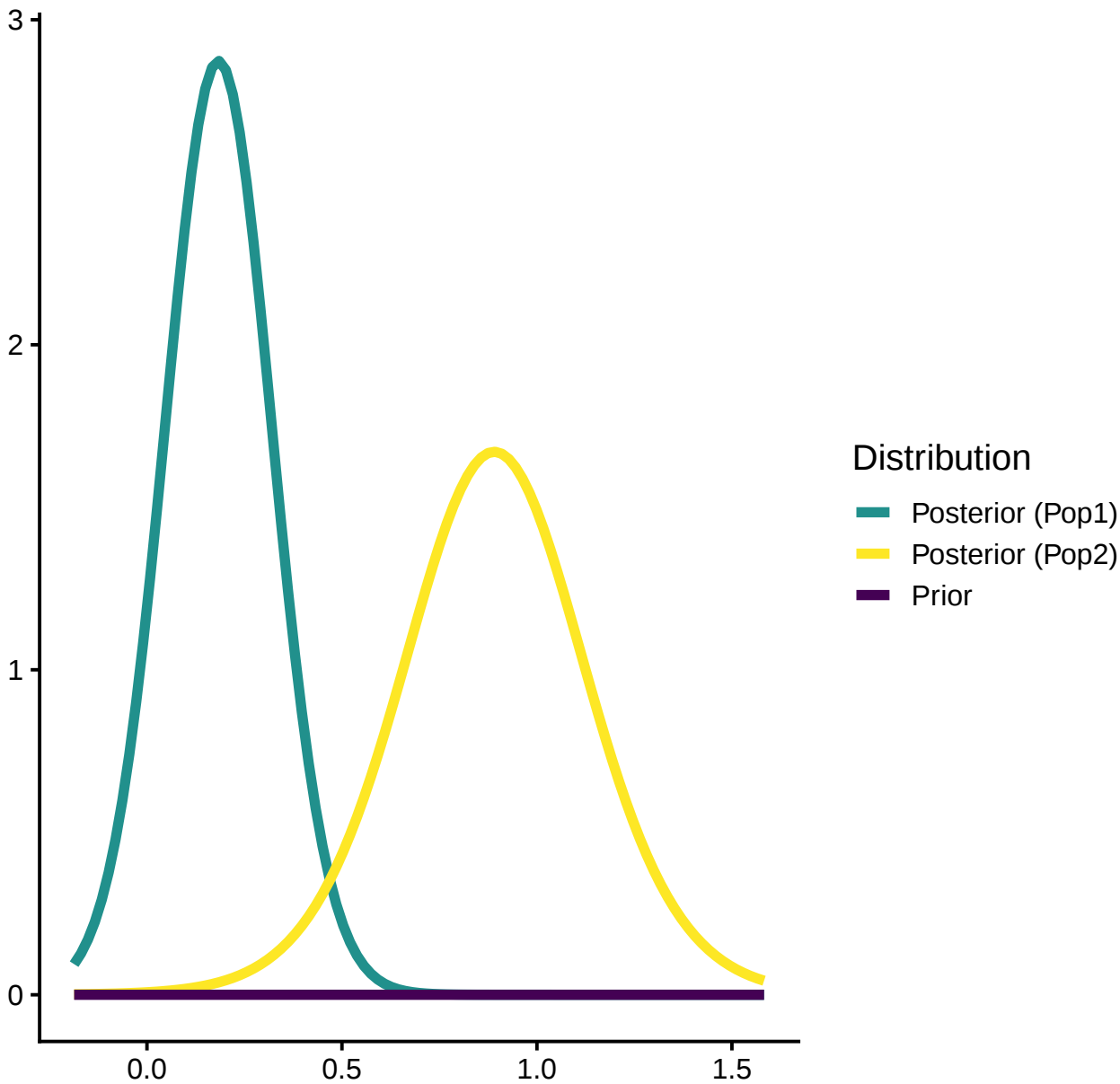
Population mean



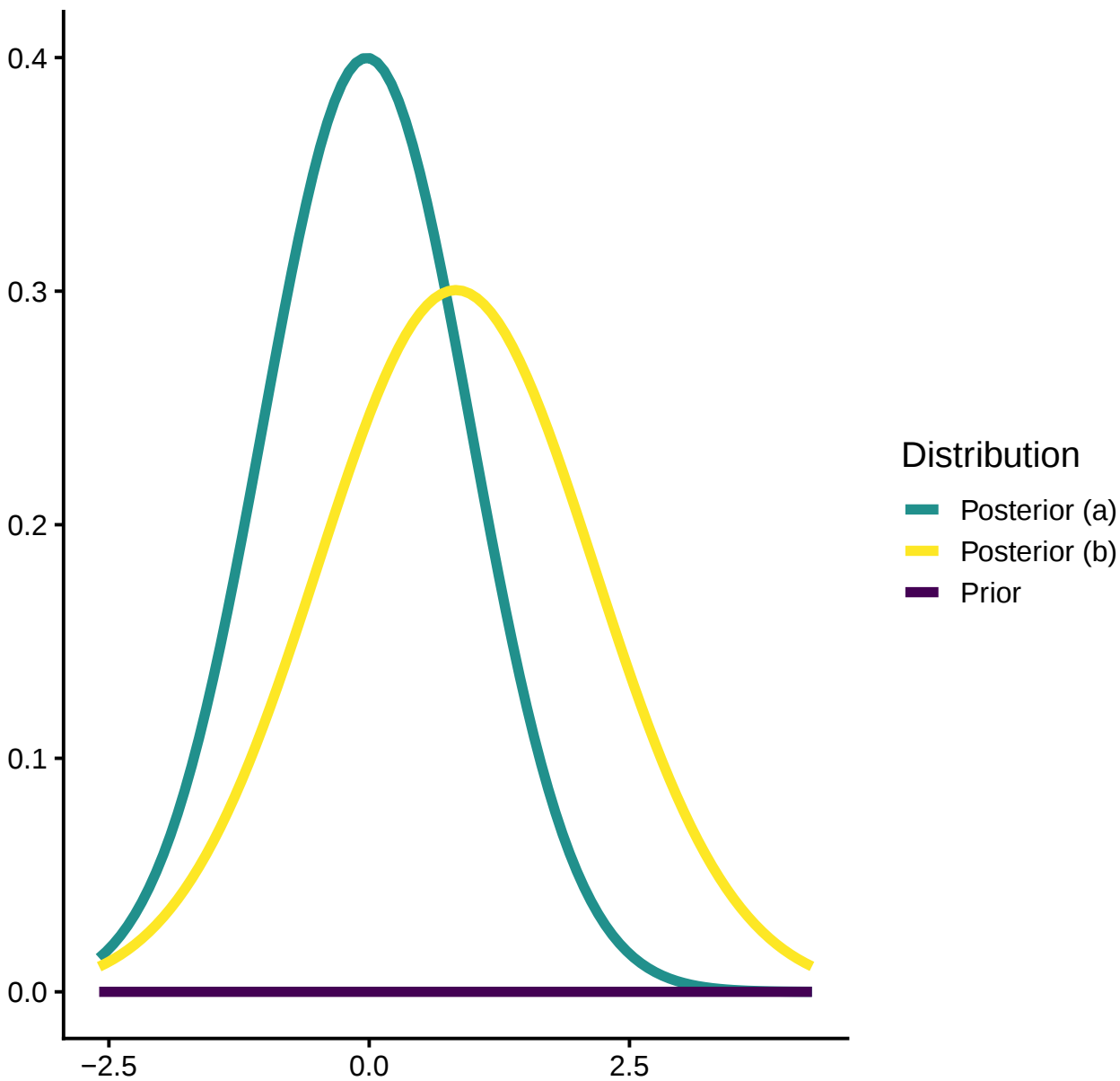
Population mean



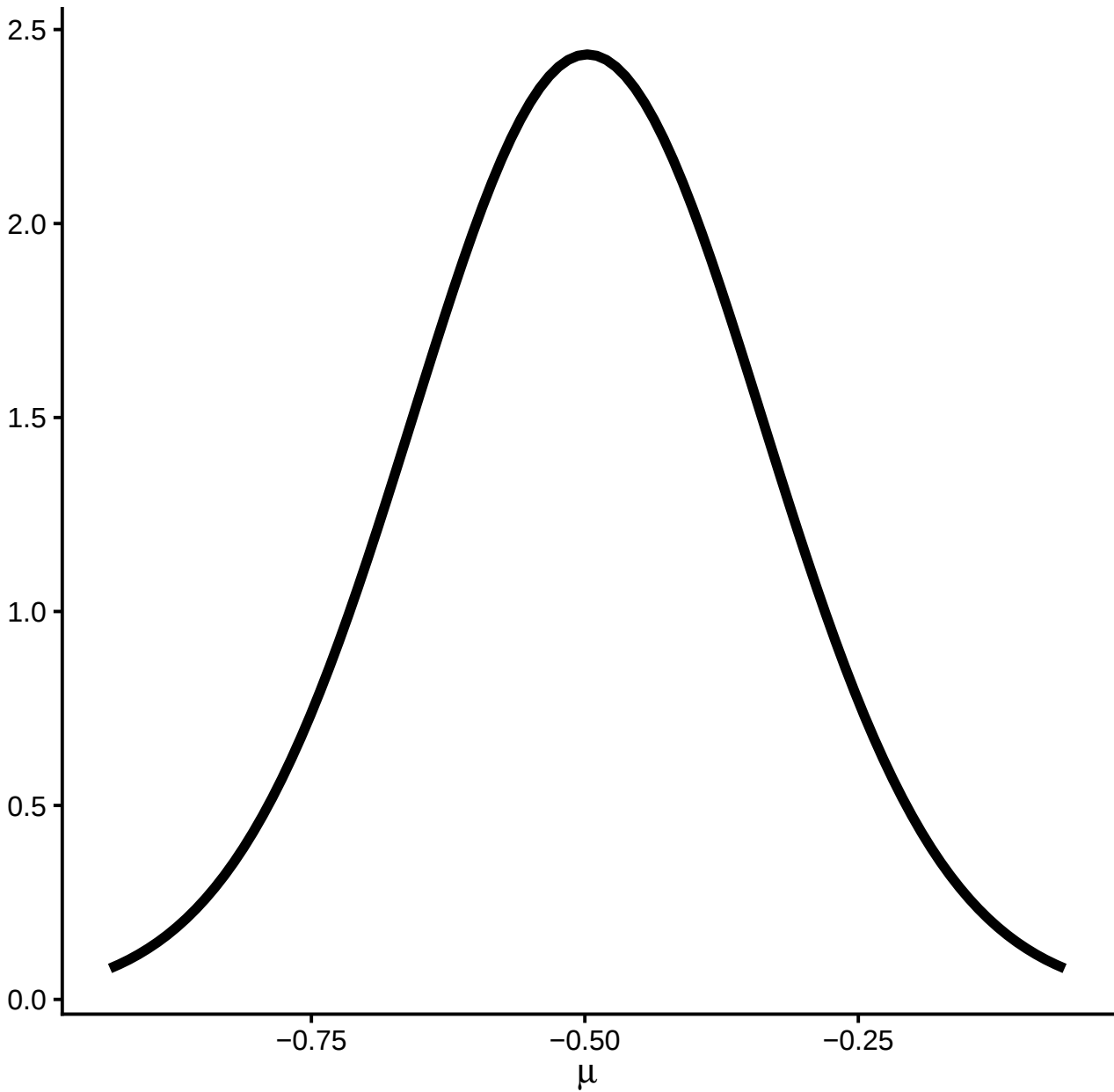
Population means



Population means



Difference in means ($x - y$)



$\Pr(x > 0)$

