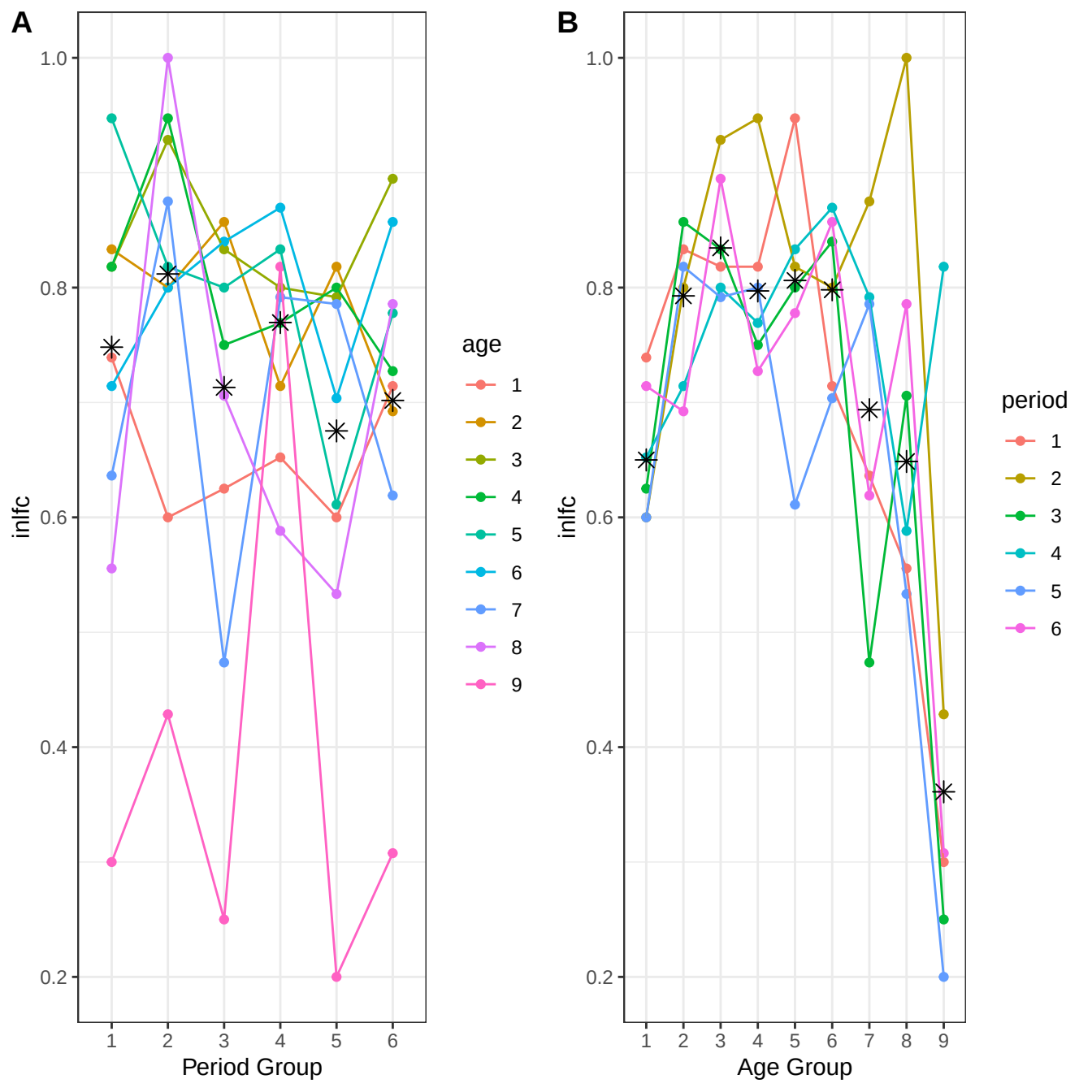
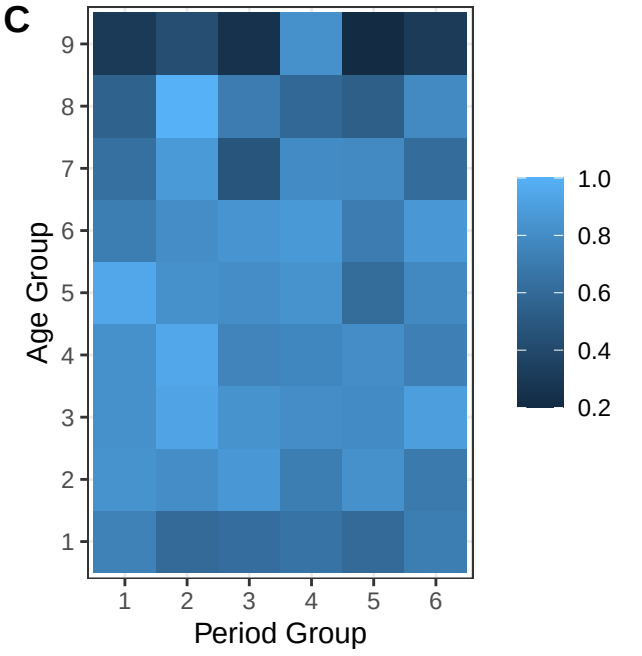
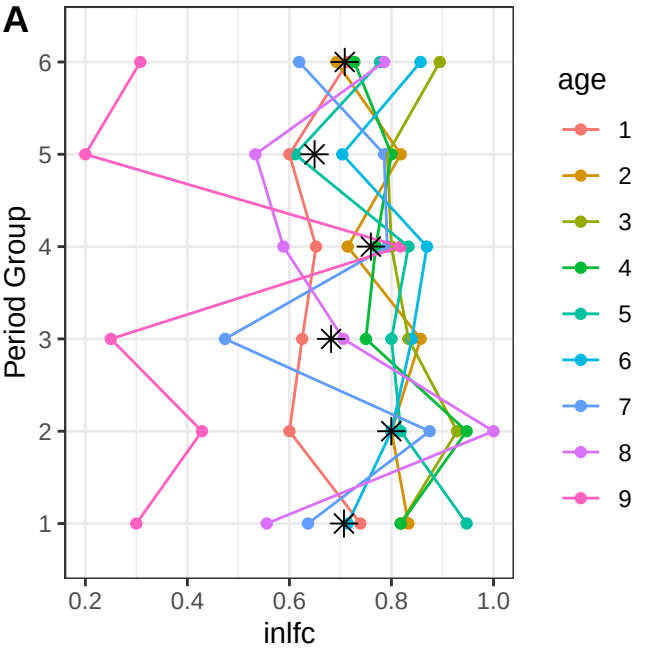
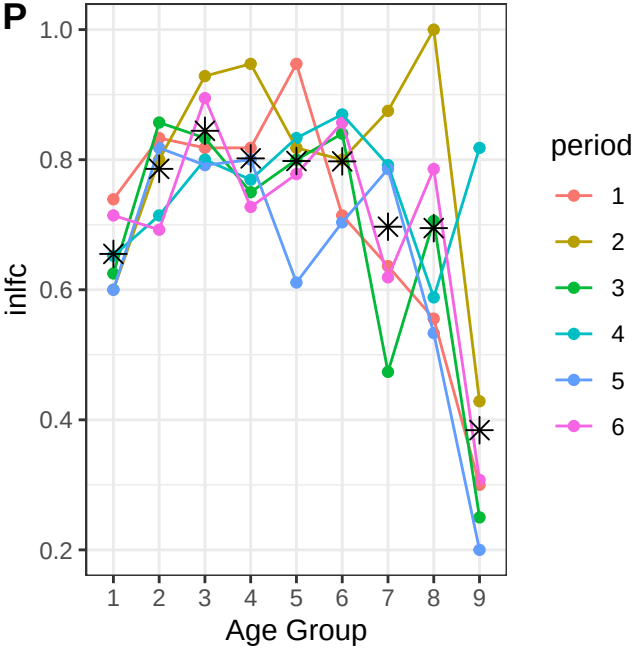
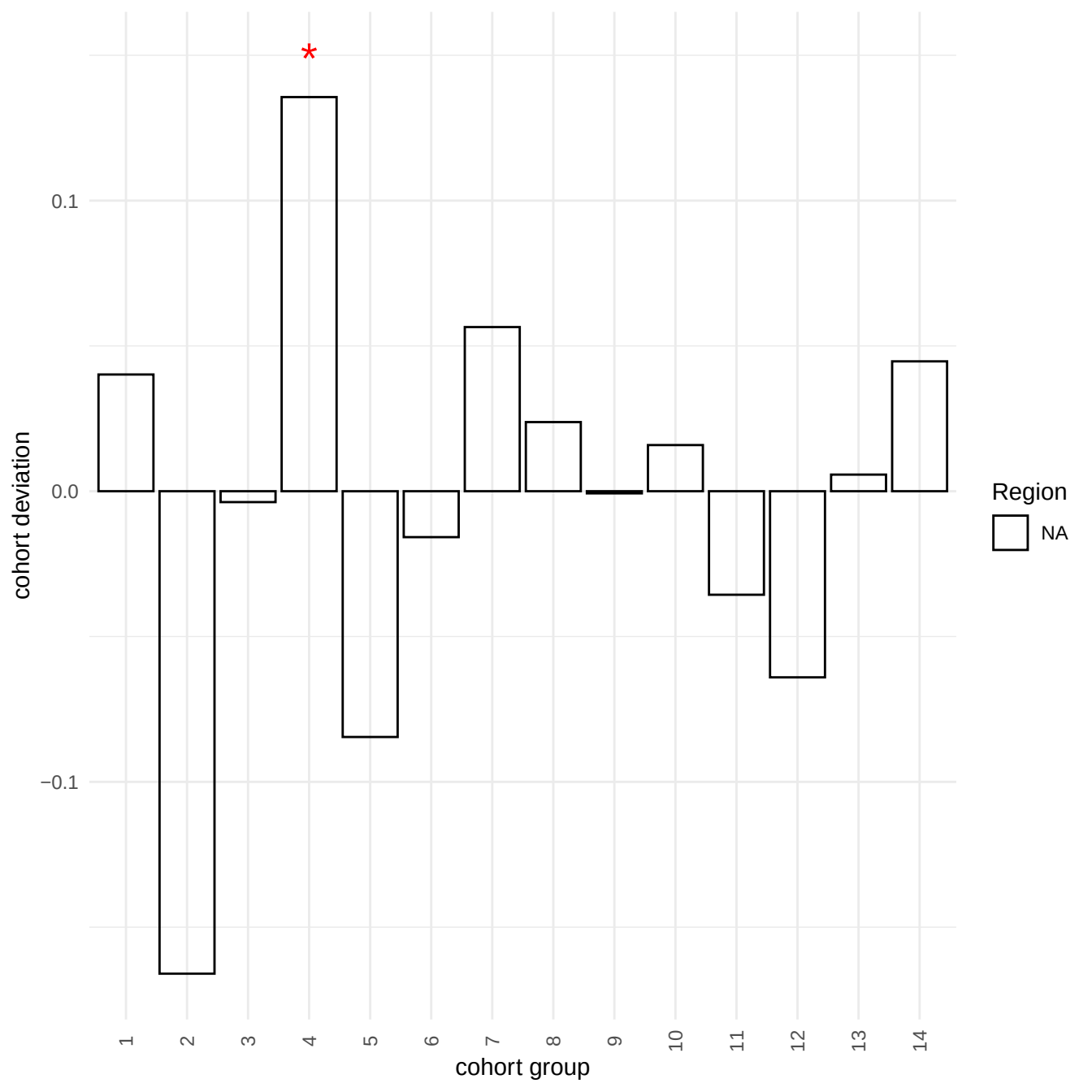

A
B
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
inlfc
1
2
3
4
5
6
Period Group
7
8
9
Age Group
age
period

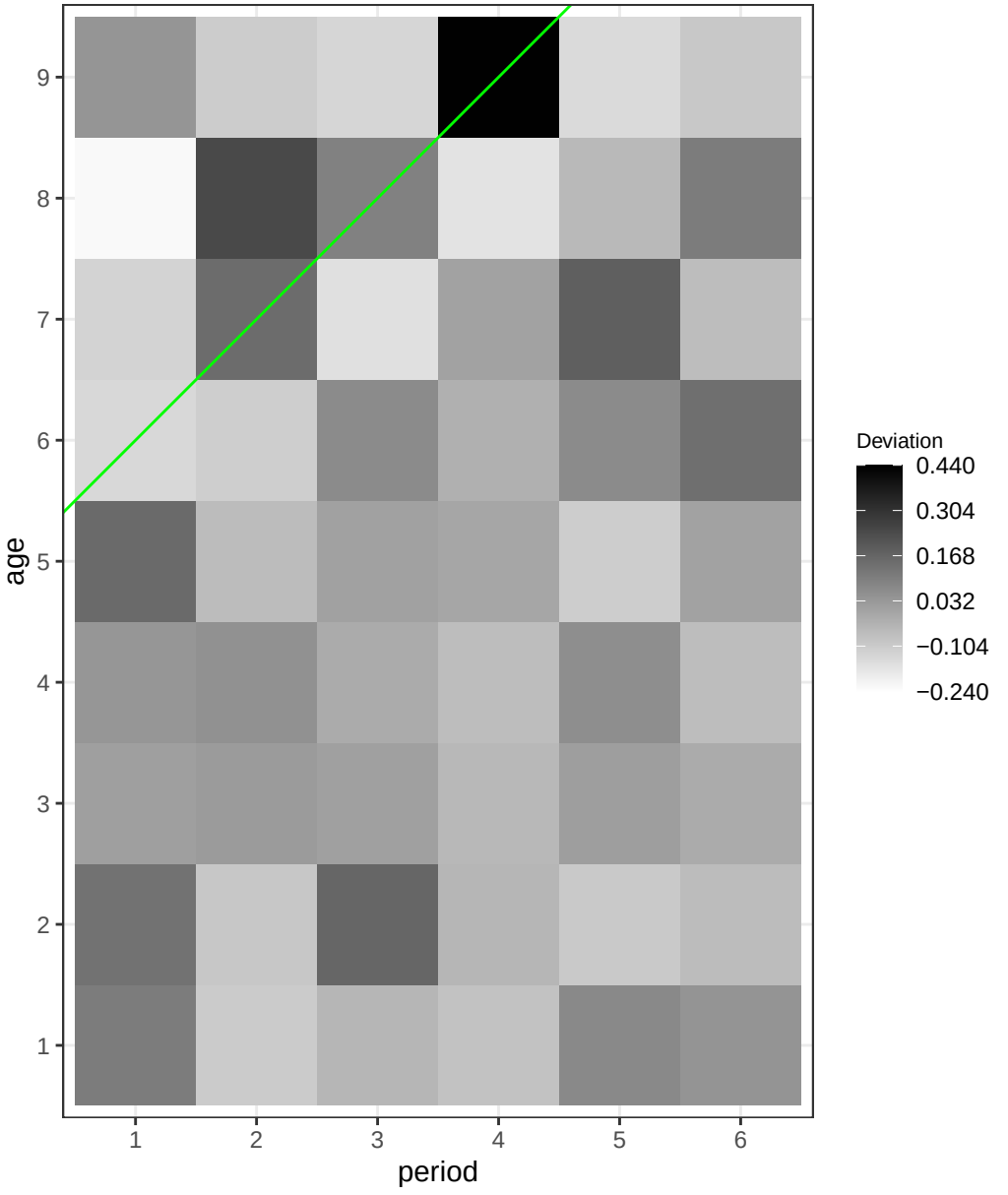




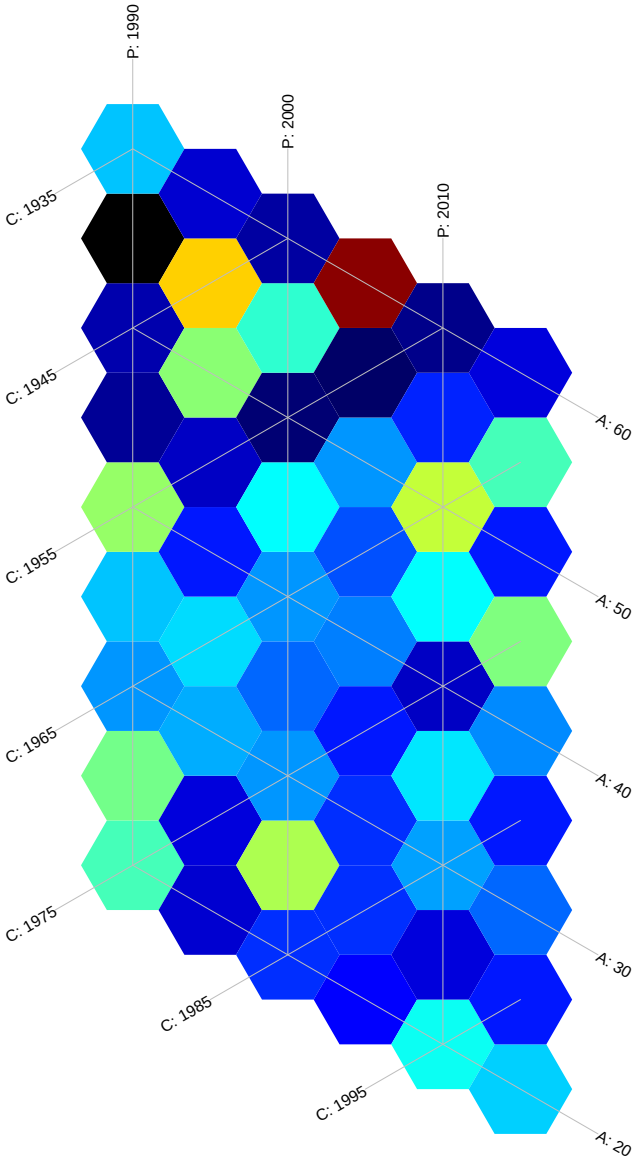


Data Exploration

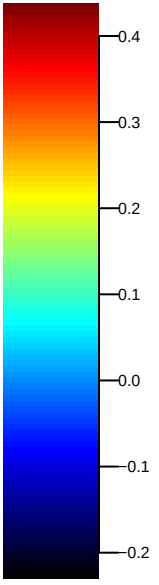

*
0.1
0.0
−0.1
cohort deviation
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
cohort group
Region
NA

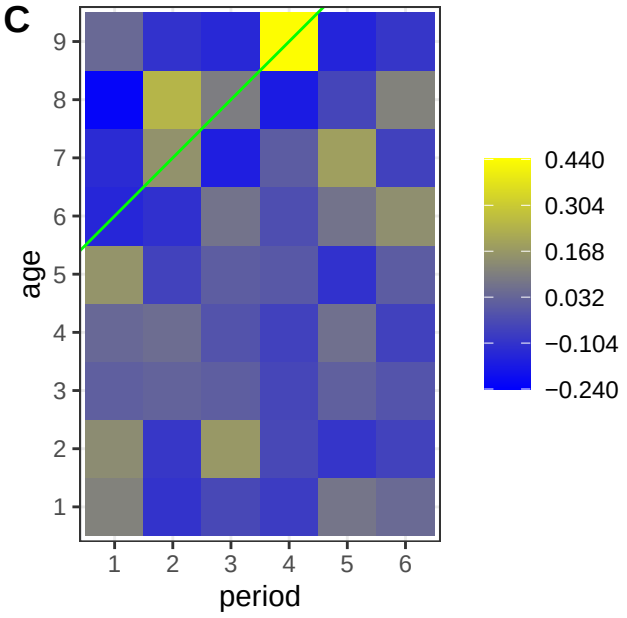


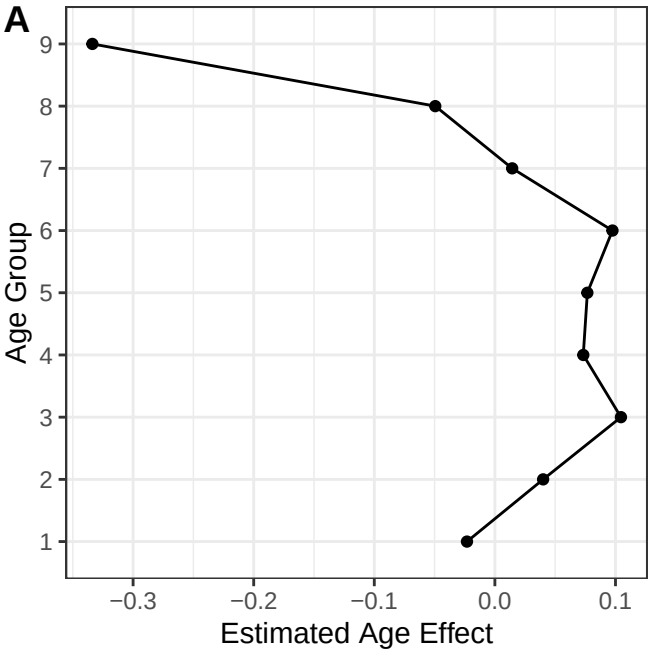
Line:
average cohort effect is significantly different from the main effect
Intra−cohort change:
solid: positive; dashed: negative; dotted: no change

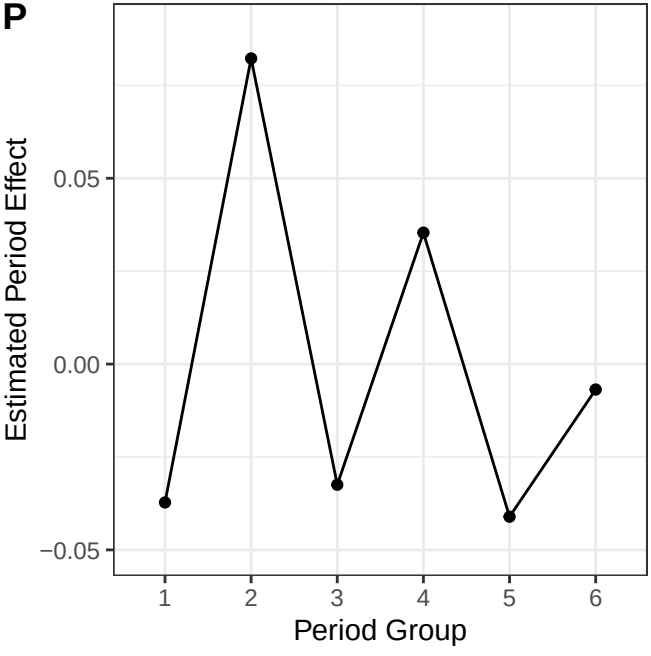

P: 1990
P: 2000
P: 2010
C: 1935
C: 1945
C: 1955
C: 1965
C: 1975
C: 1985
C: 1995
A: 60
A: 50
A: 40
A: 30
A: 20

Quintile


0.4
0.3
0.2
0.1
0.0
−0.1
−0.2


C
age
period
0.440
0.304
0.168
0.032
−0.104
−0.240


A
Age Group
Estimated Age Effect


P
Estimated Period Effect
Period Group

APC−I Model