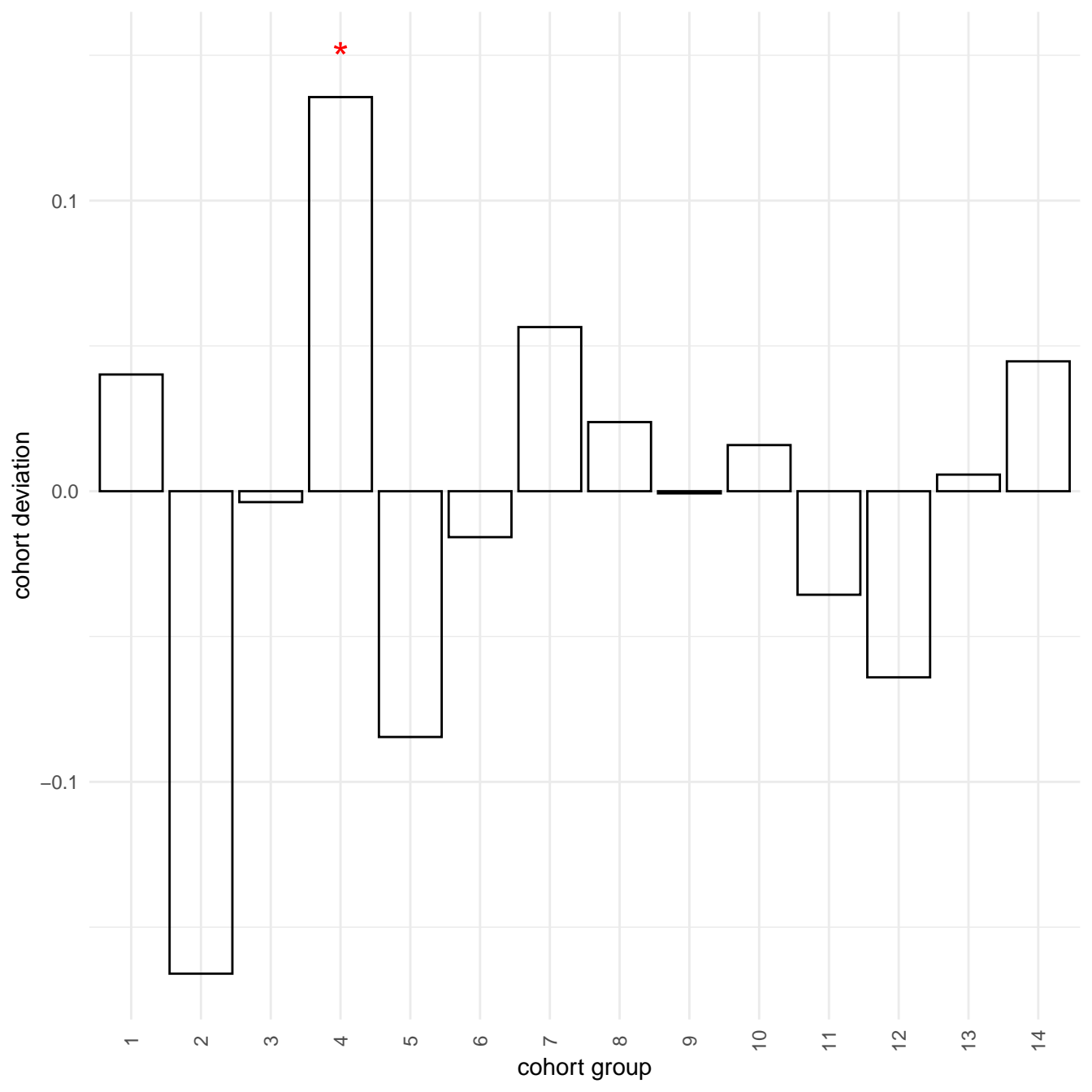
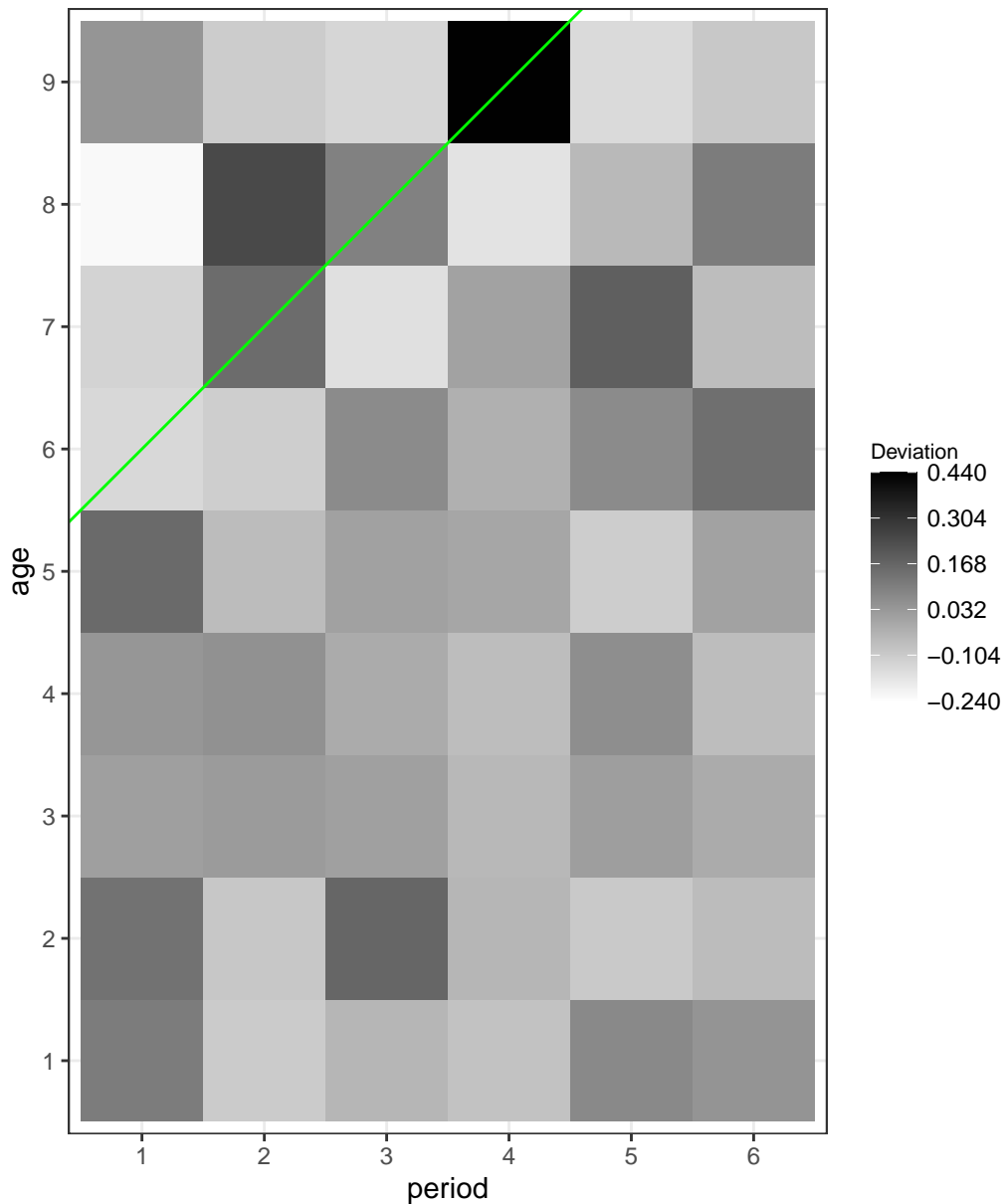
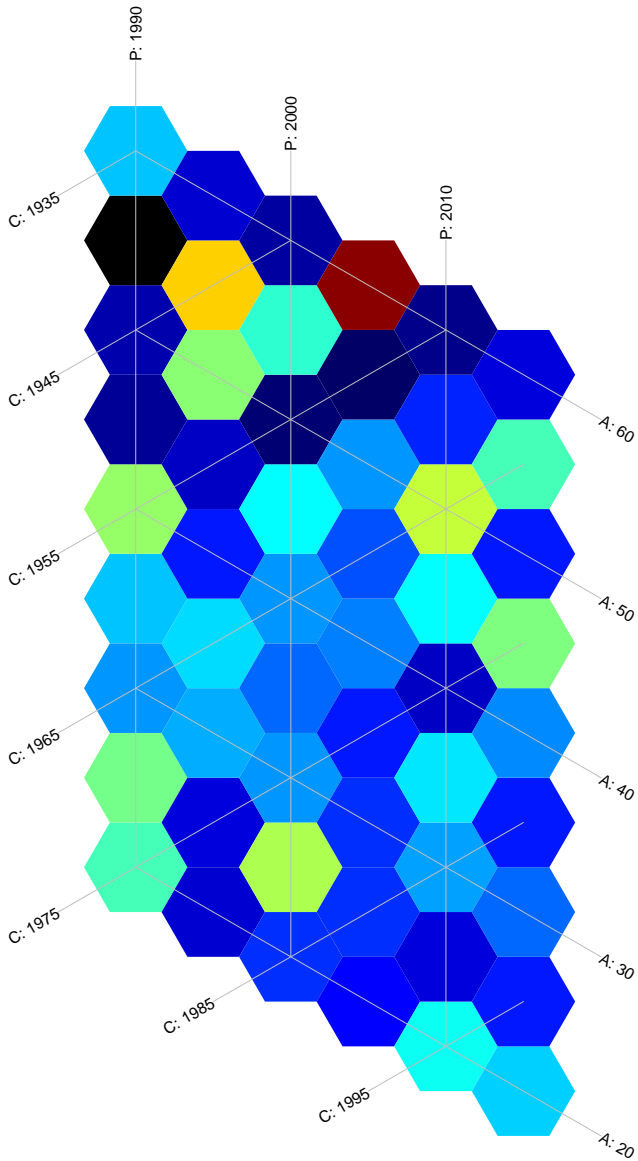


**Data Exploration**

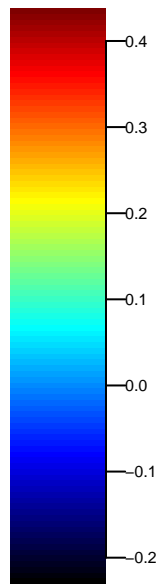


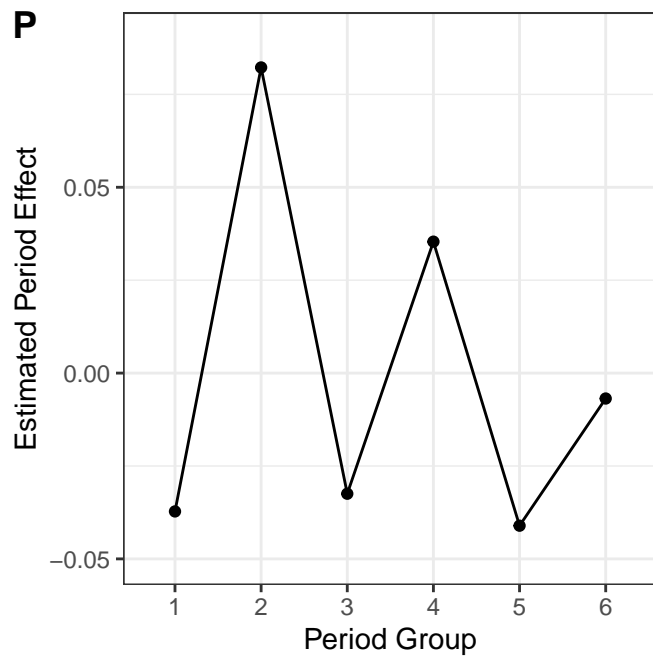
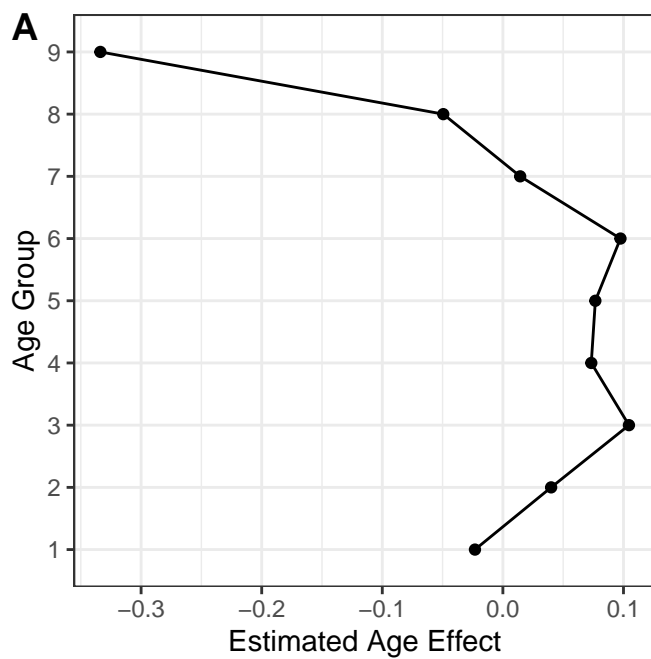
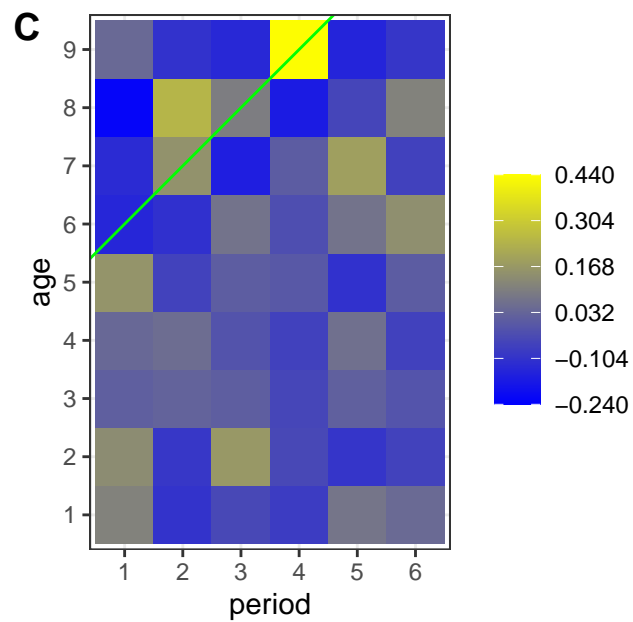


Line:  
 average cohort effect is significantly different from the main effect  
 Intra-cohort change:  
 solid positive; dashed: negative; dotted: no change



### Quintile





APC-I Model